| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| 1-level=4+ cards; 2-level=5+ cards; Aggressive style |
| Wide range (can be light) |
| NEW SUIT=NF, CONSTRUCTIVE; CUE=SUPPORT |
| JUMP RAISE=PRE |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| 2nd/4th Live: 15-18 HCP; SYSTEM ON |
|  |
| Reopening: 11-14 HCP; SYSTEM ON |
|  |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-suiter: 3-8HCP |
| 2-suiter: Unusual NT shows 5+/5+ in lowest two unbid suits |
| (any strength NV, 10+ VUL) |
| Reopen: INTERMEDIATE; 2NT=19-21 BAL |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Over $1 \mathrm{~m} ; 2 \mathrm{~m}=5+\varphi / 5+$, ANY NV, $10+$ VUL |
| Over 1M: $2 \mathrm{M}=5+\mathrm{OM} / 5+\mathrm{m}$, ANY NV, 10+ VUL |
| JUMP CUE ASKS FOR STOPPER |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| DOUBLE=PENALTY |
|  |
| $2 \star / 2 \varphi / 2 \Delta=$ NAT |
| 2NT=TWO-SUITER, FG |
|  |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| DBL = TAKEOUT |
| (WK2)-2NT=15-18 BAL (SYSTEM ON) |
|  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. $1 \times$ or $2 \times$ |
| DBL=MAJORS; 1NT/2NT=MINORS |
| (1*) - P - (1ヶ) - DBL=MAJORS, 1NT=MINORS |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| RAISES PRE; 2NT=GOOD RAISE OR BETTER |
| RDBL $=10+$ (forcing to 2 of opener's suit or penalty) |




| $\begin{aligned} & \text { OPEN } \\ & \text { ING } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AR } \\ & \text { T } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min } \\ & \text { No } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Neg } \\ & \text { Dbl } \\ & \text { Thru } \end{aligned}$ | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 106 |  | 3 | 4, | Longest suit in UNBAL w/10+ | 1M BYPASSES DIAMONDS UNLESS FG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Better minor with bal hands | 1NT=5-11 HCP; STRONG JUMP SHIFTS |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT=11-12 BAL; 3\&=5+\&, 9-11; |  |  |
| 1* |  | 3 | 4. | Longest suit in UNBAL w/10+ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Better minor with bal hands | 2NT $=11-12 \mathrm{NF}$; STRONG JUMP SHIFTS |  |  |
| 19 |  | 5 | 4, | Rule of 19 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | STRONG JUMP SHIFTS |  |  |
| 1-6 |  | 5 | 4 | Rule of 19 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \varphi=5+\varphi, \mathrm{F} 1 ; 2 \wedge=7-9,3 \wedge$; 2NT $=11-12$; |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3^=LIMIT, 3+^; STRONG JUMP SHIFTS |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | 15-17 HCP | $2 \Leftrightarrow=$ STAYMAN, $2 * / 2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ TRF, $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ TRF to $\stackrel{\text { or }}{*}$; |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | can include 5M/6m/SPL | 2NT=INVITE w/o MAJOR |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2, | Yes |  |  | 22+ BAL OR ANY FG HAND | 2\&=NEG; | 2*-2\&-2NT=22-24 BAL, NF |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 4-9 HCP; Weak | 2M CONSTRUCTIVE, NF; 3\&/3M NAT, FG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT RELAY ( 3 = MIN, OTHERS FEATURE) |  |  |
| 24 |  | 5 |  | 4-9 HCP; Weak | 2^ CONSTRUCTIVE, NF; 3m NAT, FG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT RELAY (3 $\mathrm{=}=\mathrm{MIN}$, OTHERS FEATURE) |  |  |
| 2* |  | 5 |  | 4-9 HCP; Weak | 3X NAT, FG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2NT RELAY (3 $\mathrm{=}=\mathrm{MIN}$, OTHERS FEATURE) |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 HCP, 5M/6m possible | $3 *=$ STAYMAN, $3 * / 3 \vee=$ TRF, |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | OFFSHAPE OK |  |  |  |
| 30 |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | 3X F1; 3NT=T/P, 4NT=BLACKWOOD |  | DBL=PEN |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | 3M F1; 3NT=T/P; 4NT=BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 34 |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | 3^ F1; 3NT=T/P; 4NT=BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 3 A |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | 3NT=T/P; 4NT=BLACKWOOD |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4{ }^{4}$ |  | 7(6) |  | Pre-emptive |  |  |  |
| $4{ }^{4}$ |  | 7 (6) |  | Pre-emptive |  |  |  |
| $4 \times$ |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive |  |  |  |
| $4{ }^{4}$ |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive |  |  |  |
| 4NT | Yes |  |  | SPECIFIC ACE ASK | 5*=NO ACES, $5 \star / 5 \varphi / 5 \uparrow / 6 \stackrel{\text { a }}{ }$ |  |  |
| 59 |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive |  | HIG | BIDDING |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive |  | BLACKWOOD ( $5 \times=$ NO ACES, $5 \uparrow=$ | A-3) |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive |  |  |  |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive |  | CUE BID FIRST ROUND BEFORE | ROUND CONTROLS |

