| OPENING BIDS | Point Range | Min Length | MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \% \\ & 1 \mathrm{D} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10-20 \\ 10-20 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Inverted raises; 2H/S: weak(4-8;5-9) Splinters |
| 1H/1 $\uparrow$ | 10-20 | 5 |  | 3C: 6-9, 4 card support <br> 3D: invitational, 3 card support <br> $3 H / 3 \nrightarrow$ Pre-emptive, $2 N T=$ sound raise to at least 3, Splinters; jump raise in other major is weak |
| 1NT | 15-17 | 2 |  | Staymam promissory; Transfers (1). Helmic (8). 3H/3S:singleton, 3 in other major |
| 2\% | Lots | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Game Force or 23-24 } \\ & N T \end{aligned}$ | 2D No suitable positive |
| 2D | 5-10 (3) | 6 | 11-15 in $4^{\text {th }}$ position | 2H/2S natural and forcing ) 2NT Enquiry Response shows stop |
| 2H | 5-10 (3) | 6 | 11-15 in $4^{\text {th }}$ position | 2NT Enquiry - Response OGust |
| 2 A | 5-10 (3) | 6 | 11-15 in $4^{\text {th }}$ position | 2NT Enquiry - Response Ogust |
| 2NT | 20-22 | 1 |  | 5card puppet stayman; Transfers <br> $3 \boldsymbol{A}$ : minor suit Stayman |
| 3 bids |  | 6 | Pre-emptive | New suit natural \& forcing |
| 4 bids |  | 7 | Pre-emptive |  |


| DEFENSIVE BIDS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OVER- CALLS | Meaning | $\begin{gathered} \text { OPPONENTS } \\ \text { OPEN } \end{gathered}$ | Defensive Methods |
| Simple | Natural | Strong 1\% | See Note 4 |
| Jump | Weak | Weak 1 NT | Multi Landy See note 10, |
| CueBid | Michaels (5) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Strong } 1 \\ & \text { NT } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Multi Landy See note 10 <br> * = 5minor and 4 major ; See Note 9 |
| 1NT | Direct $15-18$ <br> Responses <br> As over $1 N T$ | Weak 2 Bids | $\begin{aligned} & \hline X=\text { Take out } \\ & 2 N T=15-18 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Weak 3 Bids | $X=$ take out |
| 2NT | Direct Protective <br> UNT $20-22$ <br> Responses  <br>  As over $2 N T$ | 4 Bids | $X=$ takeout |
|  |  | Multi | Dbl: 13-15 bal; otherwise natural |
| A CTION AFTER OPPONENTS INTERVENE WITH |  |  |  |
| Simple Overcall | Double = takeout2NT: Four card support; fit jumps Bids: Natural \& forcing |  |  |


| Jump <br> Overcall | Double $=$ takeout to 4 H |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Double | Redouble <br> $9+$ | New suit <br> Bergen/Forcing | Jump in New Suit <br> weak (over minor) | Jump Raise <br> Pre-emptive | 2NT <br> Good <br> raise to 3 |

## SPECIAL USE OF DOUBLES:

Competitive and responsive ; support doubles showing 3

| Slam Conventions |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name $\quad$ RKCB | $5 \boldsymbol{\sim}=0 / 3$, |
|  | $5 D=1 / 4$, |
|  | $5 H=2 / 5$ no $Q$, |
|  | $5 \sim=2 / 5+Q$ |
|  | DOPI/ROPI |
| 5NT for specific kings |  |

Other Conventions and points to note:
Fourth suit forcing: A bid in the fourth suit is artificial, showing no particular interest in that suit and requesting partner to describe his/her hand further. Forcing one round unless at 3level when forcing to game-G/F
After $1 *-1 \star-1 \vee-1 \wedge$ is natural and $2 \wedge$ is fourth suit forcing.
Unassuming cue bids: Opposite partner's overcall a cue bid shows a good raise with 3cd support.
Checkback over 1N rebid: $2 C$ (forces $2 D$ ) - five diamonds, or invitational; $2 D$-game force; similar over $2 N$ rebid when shows 18-19 points

## Drury

Fit jumps in competition and with passed hand

## Leaping Michaels

| OPENING <br> LEADS | V suit contracts: $4^{\text {th }}$ from honour; $4^{\text {th }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ from bad suits, MUD (inc.from Ten) Standard Honours, <br> but may lead A, K or Q from touching honours |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A K | $\underline{\mathrm{A}}$ K X | K Q 10 | K Qx | Q J X | K J 10 |
|  | K 109 | Q J 10 | Q $\mathrm{J}^{\text {x }}$ | J 10 x |  | $10 \underline{\mathrm{x}}$ x |
|  | $10 \underline{9} \mathrm{x}$ | $9 \underline{8} 7 \underline{x}$ | 10 x x $\mathrm{x}^{\text {d }}$ | Hx x x ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | x | Hx x x x x |
|  | Hx x x | H x x | $\underline{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{X}$ | XX X |  | X X X X |
|  | v NT contracts: As above; |  |  |  |  |  |


(in all the card combinations shown, circle or bold the card normally lead if different from the standard i.e. underlined card)

| CARDING | Describe Primary method. |
| :--- | :--- |
| On Partner's Lead | Rev Att $;$ count on lead of $K$ |
| On Declarer's Lead | Count |
| When Discarding | McKenney |
| Exceptions to above |  |

1. Over 1NT (Please cross reference to appropriate part of card). 2D/2H = Transfer to 2H/2^. 2^ = Raise to 2NT 2NT = Transfer to 3 of a minor to play 3 level bids in minor = slam invitation 4 level transfers
2. Over 2* $2 \mathrm{D}=$ No suitable positive, Positive (exc. NT) guarantees Ace plus King
3. Weak Two Change of suit forcing,
$11-154^{\text {th }}$ in hand.
4 . Over Strong Club
All immediate bids are weak
Double shows both majors
1NT shows both minors
$1 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{H} / \wedge / 2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ Natural
If strong, then pass $1^{\text {st }}$ time, and then bid on the $2^{\text {nd }}$ round
5.Michaels and UNT
(1 major) 2 major shows 5-5 other major + unspecified minor. 3C pass or correct,
2 N shows values and asks for minor.
( 1 minor) 2 minor shows both majors
(1 suit) 2 N shows 2 lowest suits
4. Lebensohl After interference over 1NT opening

Via 2NT (followed by cue bid or 3NT) denies a stop
Cue bid shows 4 cards in the other major
Immediate bids at 3 level are game forcing
Bids via 2NT are constructive, but not forcing

- Is t/o of suit bid


## Responses after 1M 2NT

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF SYSTEM

Bidding methods:- 5 Card majors; strong no trump ; 2/1 GF weak 2D, 2H, 2sp

Style of leads, signals, discards:- $\quad 4^{\text {hh }}$ and $2^{n d}$, Generally Standard Honours,
(Ace or Queen for rev att, King for Count) MUD
High = Even
First Discard: Mckenney

## ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE

1 NT Rebid $=11-14$
2 level responses $=G F$
$4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing
Inverted Minor suit raises, $2 N$ T over major $=$ raise to at least 3 , 3level raise $=$ pre-empt,

3* All minimum hands
3 suit other than agreed major shows shortage, 4 shows void
3 agreed major shows club shortage
3NT Non-minimum hand. No shortage
8. Over 1NTx - Redouble shows 5 card suit (transfer to \&); direct bid is lowest of 2 equal length suits
9. Doubling Opps opening weak 1NT: All subsequent * are for penalties
10. Multi Landy: $2 \mathrm{C}=$ majors; $2 \mathrm{D}=6 \mathrm{~cd}$ major; 2 Major $=5 \mathrm{~cd}$ major and $4+\mathrm{cd}$ minor正

## Both players of a partnership must have identically completed convention cards.

## Cards must be exchanged with opponents for each round.

