DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
1-level= normally 5+ (can be 4+); 2-level=5+ cards; Aggressive style NV;		Lead	<u>BL</u>	In Part	ner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green
Wide range (can be light)	Suit	2nd/4th		Same e	kcept	NCBO: SBU
NEW SUIT=F1; CUE= 3+ SUPPORT FOR MINOR/ 3 CARD FOR MAJOR	NT 2nd/4 th			Same		PLAYERS: Liz Elsden and Matthew Robb
JUMP RAISE=PRE; FIT JUMPS; DBL JUMP = SPLINTER	Subseq Attitude			Same		EVENT: SOL 5 Division 3
2NT=GOOD 4 CARD RAISE OF MAJOR (NAT WITH MINOR)	Other: 2 nd	Other: 2 nd from three or more small, low from Hxx				
			from xxx if we have		ted	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd/4th Live: 15-18- HCP; SYSTEM ON	Lead	Vs. Sui	Vs. Suit			
	Ace	Asks for	rev attitude	Ace ask	s for rev att	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Reopening: 11-14 HCP; SYSTEM ON	King	Asks for	count	King as	ks for count/unblock	
	Queen QJx (+) asks for rev attitu		asks for rev attitude	QJx(+) asks for rev attitude		5CM, 15-17NT
By passed hand: 55 in unbid suits	Jack	J10x (+)	KJ10	J10x(+)	KJ10	NAT WEAK 2♦/2♥/2♠ (aggressive NV, sound VUL)
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x (K/	Q)109 (+)	10x (K/	Q)109(+)	2/1 GF
1-suiter: WEAK	9	9x 109x	(+)	9x 109x(+)		Weak jump overcalls
	Hi-X	Sx xSx	xSxx(+)	Sx xSx	xSxx(+)	
2-suiter: Michaels CUE BID Unusual NT shows 5+/5+ in lowest two unbid suits	Lo-X	HxS Hx	xS HxxxS	HxS H	xxS HxxSx	
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's I	Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
MICHAELS CUE BIDS (5+/5+, ANY NV, INT+ VUL)		Low = ENCRG	Hi/Lo=EVEN	1	Low = ENCRG	
JUMP CUE ASKS FOR STOPPER	Suit 2	Hi/Lo=EVEN S	S/P		S/P	Multi Landy vs 1NT
	3	S/P				$2 \neq 2 \neq 2 \neq 2 = $ weak, single-suited
	1	Low = ENCRG	Hi/Lo = EVE	N	Low = ENCRG	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		Hi/Lo=EVEN	S/P		S/P	
X = Pen vs Weak NT; shows 5cm + 4cM vs 15-17 NT (responder's $2C = p/c$; $2D = bid$ your major)	3	S/P				
2♣ = majors, normally 5/4 either way; 2♦ asks for better major	Signals (in	ncluding Trump	s):			
$2 \bullet$ = single-suited M; responder 2N = artificial, strong enquiry ($3 \bullet$ = non-min with hearts; $3 \bullet$ = non-min with spades; $3M$ = min with suit)	Suit prefer	ence in trumps				
$2\sqrt{2} = 5M$ with 4+m; responder's $3M =$ preemptive; $2N =$ asks for minor, or prelude to inviting in the major						
2N = 55 + m	DOUBLES					
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					
DBL = TAKEOUT (then LEBENSOHL – slow shows)	Shortage in suit (s) bid; opening values; or STR					
(WK2) - 2N = 15-18 (SYSTEM ON)	CUE-BID=F to Suit Agreement					
WK2X: 4m = LEAPING MICHAELS	May be light (9+) with classic shape; offshape OK at higher levels					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
DBL=MAJORS; 1NT/2NT=MINORS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS				When forced to a certain level, Pass is stronger than bidding	
(1♠) - P - (1♦) - DBL=MAJORS, 1NT=MINORS	Neg doubles thru 4H					Pass is forcing when a GF has been established
	Support doubles/redoubles					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Maximal doubles when no other convenient game try				IMPORTANT NOTES	
After $1M - (X) - 2M = 3$ card raise; $2N = 4 + \text{ cards } 8 + \text{HCP}$; $3M/4M$	1N-(X = penalty) - XX = rescue, any single suit				We do not pass when unclear	
preemptive	XX by 1N	opener shows 5+	suit and suggests res	cue		
After $1m - (X) - 2N$ shows good raise or better; preemptive raises						
RDBL = 10 + (implying no fit and interest in penalty)						PSYCHICS: Rare, but light openings in 3 rd seat possible

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OPENING TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF CARDS NEG.DBL THRU		DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		3		10+ HCP	1 SUIT NAT, 5+ HCP, 1NT=5-10 HCP; 2♣=5+♣, F1; 2♦/2♥/2♠ weak; 2NT=11-12 BAL; 3♣=5+♣, 5-9; 3♦/3♥/3♠= SPL	1	FIT JUMPS
1 ♦		3		10 + HCP	1M NAT, 5+ HCP, 1N = 5-10 HCP, denies M, 2♠=4+♣, FG; 2♠=5+♠, F1, 2♥/2♠ = weak; 2N = 11-12 BAL; 3♣ = 6+♣ 9-11 HCP, 3♠ = 5+D, 5-9; 3♥/3♠ = SPL	$1 \bullet - 1M - 1NT$: 2♠ is CB AFTER 2NT REBID = 3♠ is CB	
1♥		5		10 + HCP	1N, 5-11 NF, $2 = 4 + $, FG, $2 = 4 + $, FG, $2 = 3$ simple 3 card raise, $2 = 1$ NV+, 3 card raise, $2N = 8 + $ HCP, $4 + $, $3H = 3-7$ HCP, $4 \neq$, $4 \neq$ = preemptive	$1 \checkmark - 2N: 3 \checkmark = MIN, 3 \bigstar = NON-MIN, singleton (responder's 3 \bigstar asks for shortage, opener bids up the line), 3 \bigstar = NON-MIN, 3 \bigstar = 16/17 HCP no shortage, 3N = 18/19 HCP no shortage$	2C = 3 card DRURY 2D = 4 card DRURY
1 🔺		5		10 + HCP	1N, 5-11 NF, $2 = 4+ $, FG, $2 = 4+ $, FG, $2 = simple 3$ card raise, $3 = INV+$, 3 card raise, $2N = 8+HCP$, $4+ $, $3 = 3-7$ HCP, $4 = preemptive$	1 • - 2N: 3 • = MIN, 3 • = NON-MIN, singleton (responder's 3 • asks for shortage, opener bids up the line), 3 • = NON-MIN, 3 • = 16/17 HCP no shortage, 3N = 18/19 no shortage	2C = 3 card DRURY 2D = 4 card DRURY
INT				15-17 HCP can include 5M/6m/Singleton A OR K	2 ♦ =NON-PROM STAYMAN, 2 ♦ /2 ♥ =TRF, 2 ♦ = ♦ 2NT= ♦ ; 3 ♦ = PUPPET 3 ♦ =55mm, FG; 3 ♥ =1444, FG; 3 ♦ =4144, FG 4 ♦ =GERBER, 4 ♦ = ♥ , 4 ♥ = ♦	$1NT-2 \bullet -2 \bullet -2M=T/P, 3 \bullet =5 \text{ clubs, FG}$ $1NT-2 \bullet -2 \bullet -3M=4M, 5OM, FG$ $1NT - 2 \bullet -2 \bullet -3 \bullet, 5MM = FG$ $Transfer breaks$ $1N - 2D/2H - 3M = 4 \text{ card, min; } 2N = 4 \text{ card, max}$ $1N - 2S - 2N - Hxx \text{ in clubs}$ $1N - 2N - 3C - Hxx \text{ in diamonds}$	LEBENSOHL (slow shows) 1NT – (PEN X) – 2X = that suit + one above XX = any single suit, forces 2C P/C 1NT-(2X/3X)-DBL=T/O Texas Transfers in competition
2*	YES			23+ Balanced or GF	2D = relay, 2H = 4 or less (not an Ace)		2♣-(Bid)-double weaker than pass
2♦		6		5-9 HCP; WEAK	2M/3C = F1; 3M, NAT, FG; 2N = feature ask	3♦ = MIN (OTHER = FEATURE)	
2♥		6		5-9 HCP; WEAK	$2 \bigstar$, $3m = F1$; $2N = feature ask$	$3 \bullet = MIN (OTHER = FEATURE)$	
2		6		5-9 HCP; WEAK	$3 \heartsuit$, $3 m = F1$; $2 N = feature ask$	3♠ = MIN (OTHER FEATURE)	
2NT				20-22 HCP, 5M/6m possible OFFSHAPE OK	3 ♣ =PUPPET, 3 ♦ /3 ♥ =TRF, 3 ≜ = minors (slam try) 4 ♣ =GERBER, 4 ♦ = ♥ , 4 ♥ = ≜	SUPER ACCEPTS OVER JACOBY TRANSFER	2NT-(3X)-DBL=T/O
3*	-	7 (6)		Pre-emptive	3X = F1; 3NT=T/P; 4NT=KEYCARD		DBL = PEN
3♦		7 (6)		Pre-emptive	3M F1; 3NT=T/P; 4NT=KEYCARD		1
3♥		7 (6)		Pre-emptive	3♠ F1; 3NT=T/P; 4NT=KEYCARD		
3♠		7 (6)			3NT=T/P; 4NT=KEYCARD		
3NT	YES			Solid minor, no outside A/K	4 = pass/correct, 4 = asks shortage	$3NT - 4 \blacklozenge - 4M/5m = SPL, 4NT = 22(27)$	
4*		7+		Pre-emptive			
4.	+	7+		Pre-emptive			

4♥		7+	Pre-emptive		
4		7+	Pre-emptive		
4NT	YES		SPECIFIC ACE ASK	5♣=NO ACES, 5♦/5♥/5♠/6♣=ACE, 5NT=2 A's	
5*		7+			HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5♦		7+	Pre-emptive		Gerber after any natural NT bid 1430
5♥		7+	Pre-emptive		RKCB 1430
5♠		7+	Pre-emptive		4C/4D - minorwood in GF auction, 1430 responses
					DOPI/REDOPI