OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE			
1 level sound	Lead			
Jumps weak	Suit 4th and second			
	Top of sequence or internal sequence	Country: South Africa		
Raise in their suit =raise in ours	Third in partners if unsure	1.11.20		
M-1 bromad eg 1s (2c) 2h 7-9 with 3 3h 7-9 with 4		Players: M Alexander 7766 M Alexander 7765 T Cope 1599		
1NT OVERCALL	LEADS			
Second 15-18	Lead Vs.Suit	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
In 4th x and bid 1nt 15-17	Ace Attitude	5 card majors		
In 4th 2nt =18-19	King Count or unblock	System on over all nt bids		
In 4th 1nt =10-14	Queen Attitude	Upside count and attitude		
Theory of king+- may balance with 4M	1n 3n x leac			
OVERCALLS				
1-Suit weak	10 Ten xx lead small	1NT Openings: 15-17 most shapes 2nt 20-21 4 card stayman 4 transfers		
Unt 2 lowest	Hi-x Doubleton	2 OVER 1 Responses: Fg but not if passed hand or over intervention		
They 1c p 1d 1nt 55 strong		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY	1c pass 2d =4s 5h 7-9		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)	Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead	1s 2s 2nt asks for xx		
Michaels and leaping Michael (2nt asks for m)	Suit:1st Attitude Count	1s 1nt 3c any gf bid 3d accepts may not be clubs		
	2nd Mckenny	1h 1nt 2s any gf 2nt accepts		
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) and pre-mpts		3nt long minor less than k 4d ask for singleton then 4nt no 5d club short		
x=4M 5m 2c=Ms 2d= single M 2s =s+m				
v weak nt x = penalty		Drury over 3rd and 4th seat M opener 2c=4 2d=3 then range ask 1s 2c 2nt asks for xx		
		4 level preempt sets suit so next suit is a cue		
They 3c me 3nt 4c strong stamen but 4d weak t/o to M		2 way check back		
They 3d partner 3nt me 4c is stamen				
They 3nt x 4c must have 9 cards in two suits to bid if not x		HIGH LEVEL rkcb1430, over 4h 4s is rkcb and 4nt with a jump is exclusion in spades		
1S 2NT 3C 5D OPENER PASSES WHICH IS FORCING TO 5S OR X		Queen asks last train exclusion with a jump		
over their 4h/s x is take out need 9 cards between 2 suits To bid	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)	Minor wood if space taken next suit is mw p1 step d 2step bid 3rd step Rkcb steps		
Eg they open 4c(hs) our 4h 5s and a m 4nt asks		1d 1s 2nt 4c 5s worried about hs with ah treat it as rkcb		
x=take out	Agressive balancing Reopening in 4th may be 4 card major	2+v =5nt odd+void bid 6void if void above our suit straight to 6 suit		
Our pre-empts 2/3 or 3/5 of top 5, next suit is an eng in that suit	Sos xx at low level	4nt by asker is to play can self certify a suit and rkcb eg1c 1s 2d 4c		
1 level rubbish 2 level singleton 3 level void				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			
Over 1c or the 1d response	Defence v 2 suiter overcall lowest available bid raise in our suit x=10ish			
x=M 1nt=m 2c black 2d red jumps are weak	x of our 1nt system on	Good bad 2nt also used to differentiate between good and weak raises by opener only		
v multi 13-16 x pass with weak nt 2nt=16+ or strong 2 suiter	Support xs only by opener and at 2 level	(opener only after rho oppo has intervened)		
	Over low level x lead a trump	Long suit game try in competition		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	Our 1nt x xx= 5 carder suit =4 plus higher	Singleton game try in uncontested auction		
xx=10 plus no long suit subsequent xs are penalty		Psychics:rare		
Jumps are weak	Def to multi $x=13$ bal or 20+ or strong 2 suiter over their bid p 2nt then 3c better hs 2d better s			
M-1 bromad	1n-3n x lead a spade contested x lead first suit they 2suited x lead your suit			
	i a contract and the co			

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OPEN		MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	
1 c		3	4s	Inverted next suit shortage ask if accepting gf	2nt response 12-13 3nt response 14 no ambition	Can respond 1nt with a s	
				1nt 7-10	Can get out in 3m	1c 1h 1nt 2s exactly 4 4 invite	
4 -1		0	4-	44.0.40	Special bids 4432 open 1d 1c p 2d = 4s 5h		
1d		3	4s 1d 3c =11 and 6	1nt 6-10 1d 1h 1nt 2n= clubs	1M 1nt f1	1nt f1 if unpassed hand	
1h				2nt gf with 4 next suit singleton			
		5	4s	Dove st relays so 1c 1h 2h 2s asks 2nt spade shortage and 3 Bergen responses 1s 3h 6h inv	Jumps must have 4 so direct cue is 3 1s 3nt any splinter next suit asks	if a passed hand natural eg p p 1s (2h) 2nt nat	
			1s 2s 2nt asks for xx 3nt max no xx	Bergen not on over a x instead M-1 and bromad	1h 3s any splinter	1h 1nt 2c 2s impossible =clubs and 11/12	
					At 3 level serious and non serious raises(not if limited hand)	4.4	
1 NT	15-17		1NT 2h 2nt fit xx	If doubled system on then lebensohl	4 card stayman 4 transfers smolen over 1 and 2 nt	1nt maybe 14 with good 5 carder Both Ms 2nt weak 3c strong	
2NT	20-21		1nt 2h 3c fit strong	1nt 3? Is a singleton ping pong to a gf fit	Simpson 1nt 2? 3c asks for a xx	Inferential cue bid	1nt 2d 2nt = bad xx
				After M transfer other M slam try after m suit transfer next suit is single	1nt pass 2h x then xx =3 speak =4	1nt 2nt 3c bad ds 1nt 2s 2nt bad cs	1nt 2d 3c = good xx
2 d/h/s		STRONG	IN 4TH	Weak followed by ogust		THE 23 ZHE DAG GS	
				2d may have a 4 card M	Can be good 5 at favourable	When the 2 bid can be 5 (only g v r or third	
				2 level response inv not f	2 of top 3 or 3/5 if vulnerable tolerance if third	Then we play after 2nt 3c 5 weak 3nt 5strong	
2c		Kokish		Direct 24/25 2c 2d 2h 2s =23/24 2c 2h 2s* transfer to 2nt can pass next bid (if ignored gf)	2c 2d 3s = s+ d 2c 2d 3c 3d =stayman	Over interference x is our weakest bid Pass is f1	
				2h less than a k 2nt h+	2c 2d 3c 3s must be 5 and 2/3 3/5 top honours		
Gf	1c	1d	1s	Note no h bid so 2h =Axx	Lebensohl 4 ways		
Gf	1d	1s	2c	As 2h would be gf 3h =5 5 invite	After a reverse eg 1c 1s 2d fast raise has stop		
Gf	1c	1d	1s	2h* then 2s = minimum 4s and not 3c = 6c	After any 2M Bid x 2nt = bid 3c		
To 2nt	1c	1d	1h then 1s		To differentiate between 4/5 card raise Eg 2d pass pass x you hold axx xxxx jxxxx aqx		
					With 4 card M 10+ go through leb		
					With 5card M 10+ go straight to 3M		
			<u>Bart</u>		Bart after 1h		
	1s 1nt	Then 2c	Either clubs or catchall	Then 2d/h are transfers 2s natural	1h 1nt 2c then 2d transfer to 2h then		
					Pass 2n invite to 3nt with 4c		
					3c/d 6 carder invite		
		2nt	18/19 balanced (or a good 17)		3h invite 3h and a single next suit asks 3nt =single s		
		3c	GF – either with S & C or S& H or just S GF with S & D		1h 1n 2a 2h 8/0 2 ha , wharana		
		3d 3h	5S & 5H – good hand but NF		1h 1n 2c 2h 8/9 2 hs whereas 1h 1n 2c 2d transfer 2h is less		
		3s	3S - 15+/17 - invitational 6+s				
		3nt	6+ solid spades + a trick and a half				
		4s	close to an Acol 2		1h1n 2s gf 2nt accepts		
			Responders actions Most hands will start 1S – 1N / 2C				
			Now responder can bid:				
Don't	Void or	or bid 3h if	2D – Transfer to 2H (showing 5+ card suit)				
ccent with		max Pass	Responses				
		2s	this will show 5H and 2S + 8/10 pts				
		2nt 3c/d	this will show 5 hearts with 10 ½ - 11 ½ pts invitational with 5H and 4C				
		3h	invitational with 6H				
		3s	Invite 5h 3s				
		2h	Transfer to 2s mandatory				
	Then	Pass 2nt	Responses				
		2nt 3c	Invite with 4 clubs guarantees 5+ clubs and is invitational	1s 1n 3c any game force			
		3d	shows 6+D and invitational to 3NT	1s 1n 3n spades and clubs			
			invitational with 3 spades with a s 3nt asks				
		2s 2nt	this shows a good 8 to 10 pts 2sp Invitational to 3NT but denies a four clubs				
	Direct		pre-emptive in clubs				
		3s	Invite 3s no singleton				