DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEA				1			
Standard. 5 card, may be 4 card in suitable hand at 1 level	0121(21(0221	Lead			Suit CATE		7 :	
New suit F1 by un-passed hand, NF by passed hand.	Suit	2 nd and 4 th , ma	av be Hxx	2 nd and 4 th , may		NCBO:	SBU	
Standard protective re-opening, may be light in suitable hands.	NT	2 nd and 4 th	ay oc ma <u>r</u>	2 nd and 4 th , may		PLAYERS:	Angus MacDonald 6930	
Fit jumps in competitive auctions esp after passed hand	Subseq	natural		2 una i , may	und + ; may be max		John Hamilton 6999	
AFTER STRONG CLUB SEE SUPP ***	Other: Xx unusu					1 1	4,,,	
						1 1		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
15-17	Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT			
4 card Stayman after 1NT overcall	Ace			signal is require		GENERAL A	APPROACH AND STYLE	
4 suit transfers. Transfer into 'impossible' suit =GF 3 suited	King	\underline{K} Qx or $\underline{A}\underline{K}$ if Standard Count signal is required. Same						
4 th position Reopen 13-15 NV 15-17 VUL	Queen		f Reverse Attitude signal is required. Same			s, Short Club Diam always 4		
	Jack			a higher Honour) Same		1NT : 15 17		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	$AJ\underline{T}$, $KJ\underline{T}$, \underline{T} 9x, \underline{T} x or \underline{T} (0 or 2 higher Honours) Same					g 2 clubs over 1NT you must have >= 8 points	
NV = Weak. VUL = Intermediate to Strong	9		AT9, KT9, QT9, 9x or 9 (0 or 2 higher Honours) Same			5 card Puppet	Stayman over 1 and 2NT (non-promissory).	
(1m): $2m$ = Michaels $(5+$ ♥ & $4+$ ♠ $)$. $2NT$ = UNT $(5$ ♥ & $5+$ other m).	Hi-X	\underline{X} x or x \underline{X} xx o	$\underline{X}x$ or $x\underline{X}xx$ or $J\underline{X}x$ Same		Leads: 2 nd a			
All either weak or strong.							ed Tens & Nines. Either 2 Hons above or none	
(1M): 2M = Michaels (5oM & $5+\clubsuit/\blacklozenge$). 2NT = UNT ($5+\clubsuit$ & $5+\blacklozenge$).	Lo-X	Usually from Hxx or more			Same		erse Attitude on lead of A or Q, Count on K.	
All either weak or strong.	Middle up down SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				4			
Reopen: Intermediate-strong.					-	st reverse attitude		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding					IDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
As above: 1m-2m 2 suited, 1M – 2M 2 suited	1 A or Q: rev attitude Count if relevant Reverse attitude				We may pass	for penalty if our 2♣/2♦ openings are doubled.		
UCB shows quality raise		Suit 2 K: standard count 3 Count if table wins						
						Bergen Raises	s: $1M$ raise to $2M = 6-9$, 3 card support.	
			Count if releva	nt Reverse	attitude		1M raise to $3M/4M = \text{weak } 4/5 \text{ card support.}$	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Re-opening ;PH)	NT 2 K : sta						1NT = 6-9 HCP, no 3 card support.	
Wk/Strg Dble promises any 6 card suit relay 2 clubs or 17+ points.	3 Count if table wins						2NT = 4 card support, 16+ HCP, slam int	
Breaking the relay at two level is to play.	Signals (including Trumps):						3♣/3♦ = 4 card support, $10/12 / 7/9$ HCP.	
2♣ = majors. 2♦/2 ♥/2♠ shows 5 plus another 4/5 card suit	SPS on singleton, ruff etc.						3NT = 13-15 BAL, 3 card support.	
2NT=both minors.	Hi disc low en	ncourage			•			
Over (1NT) Pass (transfer): X of suit is lead directing			DOUBLES		LEBENSOHI	L where appropriate: Fast shows, Slow No.		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DO	UBLES (Style	; Responses; F	Reopening)	SPECIAL FO	ORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
X=takeout	1M-X promises 4 other M. 1m-X promises 4 both M, otherwise overcall 4					When game f	orce has been established	
	card suit if 2 hon		out double may	be only option)				
Over 4M: 4NT=2 places to play	Standard respons							
Cue bid = 2 suited	Protective reopening may be light.							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣								
X = majors; NT =minors; Jump Overcalls: Weak NV, INT VUL.	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS							
(1♣) 2♣ = black suits	Responsive X to 3♠							
(1♣) 2♦ = red suits	Competitive X to							
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	3NT X = lead di		3nt double as	ks for Spade lea	IMPORTAN	T NOTES		
Pre-emptive raises. 2NT = stronger raise. 1NT = 9-10.	4♣ and above = value showing, except over 4 level pre-empt					None		
Fit jumps after passed hand promising 4 card support	Slam $X = Lightn$				1			
Bid of implied suit is natural, but longer Support X by opener promises 3 in respondence.						PSYCHICS:	Not systemic	

F F IAL												
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL ARTIFICIAL ARTIFICIAL THRU THRU THRU		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING						
1♣		2	3♠	Natural or BAL	1NT = 9-10. 2NT = 5 card support, 16+ HCP. 2•/2•/2• = WJS, 6 card suit, 2-5 HCP	1♣ 2♣ = 5 card suit, 6-8 HCP. Checkback after NT rebids.	Natural					
1♦		4	3♠	Natural	1NT = 8-10. 2NT = 4 card support, 16+HCP 2♥/2♠ = WJS, 6 card suit, 2-5 HCP	1 ◆-2 ◆ = 5-7 HCP. Checkback after NT rebids.	Natural					
1♥		5	3♠	Natural	1NT = 7-9, 2♣/2♦ = NAT, 10+ HCP, 2♠ = WJS. 2/5 2NT = 16+ with 3/4 card support. Bergen raises. Splinters.	NAT, SPL, 4M = min. 3NT = 15-17 BAL. Long Suit Trial Bids below 3M.	Natural, Still Bergen					
1♠		5	3♠	Natural	3NT = 13-15 BAL with 3 card support.	Cue bids below 4M. Slam try in a suit with features above 4M: cue bid accepts. Pass, correct or cue bid.						
1NT			Penalty	15-17	2♣ = 5 card Puppet Stayman (non-promissory).must have 8 points to bid 2 clubs 4 suit transfers	2NT/3NT = no 4 or 5 card major (min / max). Major suit t/f breaks to 4 card suit with max & 4 card support (3NT if 4333). Retransfers. New suit by responder = GF. Minor suit t/f breaks: in-between bid is stronger.						
2♣	√	0	Penalty	Strong 2 in any suit (8.5 PTs) or GF 2NT rebid 23/24	2 → = Relay, 4+ HCP, GF. 2 ▼ = NEG (0-3 HCP). 2NT = 5+ ▼ suit. With 2 top honours	New suit = strong with 2 of top 3 Honours. Single raise suggests Q. As for opening 2NT						
2♦	√	0	3♠	Multi. Weak 2M Or 19/20	2♠/poss game in hrts. 2nt enq - 3c wk hrt 3d wk spd 3♥ max spds 3 spds max hrts	As for opening 21v1						
2♥		5	3♠	Weak 5♥ & any other 5 card suit (may be ♠).	$2 \triangleq \text{P/C. 2NT} = \text{ENQ } (3 \triangleq /3 \triangleq) 3 \checkmark = \triangleq \text{max},$ $3 \triangleq = \triangleq \text{min}, 3 \checkmark = \text{PRE. (weakish)}$							
2♠		5	3♠	Weak 5♠ & 5 card minor.	2NT = ENQ (3♣/♦ min 3♥ max Club 3♣ = P/C							
2NT			Penalty	21 – 22 BAL	3♣ = 5 card Puppet Stayman. 3 • /3♥ = Transfers. 3♣ = Slam Try either minor. 3NT = 5♠ & 4♥. 4♣/4• = NAT, Slam Try: Q to agree, 4NT to play.							
3♣/3♦		6/7	3♠	Pre-empt								
3♥/3♠		7	3♠	Pre-empt								
3NT	√	7	Values	Gambling Solid minor	4♣/5♣ = Pass or Correct. $4♦$ = singleton enquiry. (4NT = no singleton. $5♣/5♦$ = my minor, singleton in other). $4♥/4♠$ = to play. 4NT = Slam Try.							
4♣/4♦		8/9	Weak	Pre-empt		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING						
4♥/4♠		8	Values	Pre-empt		RKCB: 0/3; 1/4; 2 without Q; 2 with Q	GERBER over 1NT opening.					
4NT	✓	0		Specific Ace Asking	5♣ none etc 5 NT = 2 Aces. 6 ♣ = $♣$ A.	Next suit up for Q below trump: cue king.	D0P1/R0P1 (X/XX = 0/3, Pass =					
5♣/5♦		8/9	Values	Pre-empt		5NT after 4NT for specific kings (bid lowest)	1/4, 1st/2nd step = 2-Q/2+Q)					
5♥/5♠		8/9	Values	Pre-empt	Bid 6 with 1 trump honour (A or K); or 7 with both.	Jump to 5NT Grand Slam try. 6♣ =1 top Hon.	Jump to 5M. slam try suit quality?					
						If game force has been established, all passes forcing						

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Sequences over 1NT:
1NT – 2D/H – 2H/S – 2NT : 5 card major and invitational
1NT - 4H/S – game bid protecting holdings
1NT – 3H/S – slam try. Q accepts. 3 Nt to play
1NT - 3C/D - slam try. Cue bid accepts 3nt to play
1NT – transfer – complete – new suit=GF. New major = 5 card
1NT - 2C - 5 card puppet stayman:
                  2H/S (5): -- 4c/d/h- splinter
                   2NT no major minimum (15 points)
                   3NT – no major max.
                   2NT min No 4 card -- 3C/D/H/S - 6 card, forcing
                   3NTmax No 4 card
                   2D (4 either major ) -- 2H (spades) -- 2NT min no fit // 3NT max no fit, 2S min. fit, 3S max controls fit strongest response, 4S max fit,
                                         3 diams both major invitational, 4D both GF, 3C/D 4+ card max no fit
                   2S (hearts) -- 2NT min no fit. 3NT max no fit, 3H min fit 4H max fit, 3 diams both major invitational, 4D both GF, 3C/D 4+ card max no fit
If transfer sequence is broken partner takes control
After 1NT 4 NT any suit bid by opener at 5 level shows at least 4 card suit and if 4/4 found slam in that suit maybe best rather than 6 NT
          Defence to Multi 2 diams
2<sup>nd</sup> Seat dble 13/15 or 18+2nt 17 19 Balanced
4th Seat Double is 2 suited 2nt 17 20 balanced
all other bids are natural
Over 2 suited 2 bids where the anchor suit is not known i.e. they have to keep bidding to find out where the contract rests:
                  -19-20 both majors stopped.
         2NT
         3NT
                  -21-22 both majors stopped.
         2H
                   -natural very good 5+ suit <16hcp
         2S
                   -natural very good 5+ suit <16hcp
         3C/D
                  -good suit, <16hcp
         3H/S
                  -strong hand, good 6+ suit.
Over 2 suited 2 bids where the anchor suit is known (Lucas):
         Pass
                   -takeout of the anchor suit
         X
         2NT
                  -16-18 stop in the anchor suit. System on.
         New suit - natural NT
Over Strong CLUB Dble shows majors 1NT MINORS bid at 1 level natural 2 clubs BLACKS 2 Diams REDS 2H/2S 9/10 Non Vul 6 card suit
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Over Strong CLUB Dble shows majors 1NT MINORS bid at 1 level natural 2 clubs BLACKS 2 Diams REDS 2H/2S 9/10 Non Vul 6 card suit Def to Opening 4 BIDS of Major ----- 4 spds and above penalty orientated 4 hrts dble T/Out but optional shows 4/5 spds and another suit 4NT 2 places to play

After our 1NT Dble if 4333 pass (partner may redble if bottom of range with 5 card suit) ReDBLE has 5 card suit opener bids 2 clubs (pass or correct) Therefore bid of a suit shows 4 card plus another suit above.

After opponents opens and partner bids 1nt system on except 2 clubs is 4 card Stayman