| $\begin{gathered} \text { OPENING } \\ \text { BIDS } \end{gathered}$ | Point Range | Min. Length | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% | 10+ | 4 |  |  |
| $1 *$ | 10+ | 4 |  |  |
| $1 \vee$ | 10+ | 4 |  | 6, Splinters, bergen |
| 14 | 10+ | 4 | raise | 6, Splinters, bergen |
| 1NT | 12-14 | n/a | Stayma | ick Note 7, Gerber |
| 2\% | Ro25 | 5 | 23-24 or GF |  |
| 2 | 5-10 | 6 |  | note3 |
| $2 \downarrow$ | 5-10 | 6 |  | note3 |
| 24 | 5-10 | 6 |  | note 3 |
| 2NT | 20-22 | N/A |  | Xfers; Gerber, |
| 3 bids | 5-10 | 6/7 | Ro500 |  |
| 4 bids | $5+$ | 7/8 | Ro500 |  |


| 1 NT | Direct Protective <br> $15-18$ $11-14$ <br> Responses systems on  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Weak 2 | Dble $=$ T/O; 2NT 17-19 |
|  |  |  | Weak 3 | Dble $=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| 2NT | Direct Protective <br> UNT $20+$ <br> Responses (natural weak, as 2NT <br> opener if strong)  |  | 4 bids | To 4H Dble $=$ T/O |
|  |  |  | MULTI | Dble $=$ T/O; 2NT 17-19 |

## ACTION AFTER OPPONENTS INTERVENE WITH

| Simple Overcall | Double <br> $8+$ HCP T/O | Bids: Cue = value raise <br> change of suit Forcing |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jump Overcall | Double T/O |  | Bids competitive |  |
| Double | Redouble | New suit | Jump in new suit | Jump raise |$\quad$ 2NT


| DEFENSIVE BIDS |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OVER- <br> CALLS | Meaning | OPPONENTS <br> OPEN | Defensive Methods |
| Simple | 5 card, 6+hcp NV, 10+V | Strong 1\& | One level bids show opening points / <br> jumps weak see note 1 |
| Jump | Weak/wide ranging - Note 5 | Weak 1NT | Mod. Pottage see note 2 |
| Cue <br> Bid | Michaels (5-9 or 16+) | Strong 1NT | Mod. Pottage see note 2 |

## SPECIAL USES OF DOUBLES:

 (normally doubles are for take out)Penalty doubles are as stated below
Double of INT
$(2 \mathrm{nd} \mathrm{dbl}$ by either partner $=$ takeout $)$
Dble of INT overcall and all later dbles
After a penalty redbl, later dbles are PEN
Double when partner has opened a weak2
or other pre-empts
3rd dbl by the partnership

Doubles of artificial bids are lead directing
(except where stated elsewhere, see Note 1 )

| SLAM <br> CONVENTIONS | Meaning of Responses Action over interference |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name: | $1430[52,2+\mathrm{Q}]$ <br> RKCB |
| 5NT asks for lowest King below rank of asking suit |  |
| Gerber | $40-1-2-3$ /then no of kings |

## Other Conventions

UCB (cue) is strong fit - continuations then Jacoby style
DABs (cue) show values, tolerance for partners overcall and ask for a stop in opps opener $4^{\text {TH }}$ SUIT FORCING; long suit trial Bids
Wriggle following dble of our 1NT [see note 4 ]
Transfer Breaks [see note 8]
Checkback Stayman over 1NT rebid

| OPENING <br> LEADS | v suit contracts | 4th, 3rd and <br> 5th; |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Atsach Red Spot. or hatich over, | AK A <br> K 109 $\underline{Q}$ <br> 109 x 9 <br> Hxxx H | AKx <br> QJ10 <br> 87x <br> Hxx | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KQ10 } \\ & \text { QJx } \\ & 10 \mathrm{xxx} \\ & \underline{\mathrm{X} x} \end{aligned}$ | KQx <br> J10x <br> Hxxxx <br> xXX | KJ10 <br> 10xx <br> Hxxxxx <br> XXXX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other leads: | v NT contracts | 4th, 3rd and 5th; |  |  |  |
|  | $\underline{\operatorname{AKx}}$ (x) | AJ10x | KQ10 | KQx | KJ10 |
|  | K109 | QJ10 | QJx | J10x | 10xx |
|  | 10xxx | 109x | $9 \underline{87}$ | Hxx | Hxxx |
|  | Hxxxx | Hxxx | $\underline{x}$ | X X X | xx xxxx |
| (In all the card combinations shown, circle the card normally lead if different from standard i.e. underlined card) |  |  |  |  |  |


| CARDING METHODS | Describe Primary method. State alternative in brackets. |
| :--- | :--- |
| On Partner's lead | Reverse Attitude |
| On Declarer's lead | Normal Count [most logical card if count inapplicable] |
| When Discarding | Mckenney initially [least damaging discard, possibly normal count] |
| Exceptions to above | Lead directing where switch is indicated |

## SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS

## (Please cross reference to appropriate part of card)

Note1: Defence to strong club, polish club or club opener with transfer responses
1D/1H/1S natural, opening points 5+cards; 1NT 11+ HCP 5+Clubs in 2nd 5-9 6+ Clubs under strong hand // $2 \mathrm{C}=$ both majors ( $5-9$ or $16+$ ); 2D/H/S weak $6+$ card [range of 2 level bids $5-11$ ] higher bids weak and shapely // immediate double (of 1 club or 1C-1D[puppet] is $14+$ [but may be shaded over 1Club with transfer responses] )

Note 2 : Modified Pottage defence to 1NT
2C = MAJORS; 2D = Single suited [puppet 2H response]
2H/S two suited [named suit and a minor] then 2NT is strong ask forcing to game or 4 of minor, three cluds is weak ask (pass or correct)

Note 3: Ogust [3D = good suit]
Note 4: Wriggle when 1 NT opener is doubled
Pass $=4333$ or strong enough to expect 1 NX to make
Redbl $=$ any single-suited hand. Opener puppets to 2 clubs pass/convert
2 any $=4$ cards with another higher-ranking 4card suit
With a doubleton in the bid suit opener removes to the next higher suit
Note 5: jump overcalls show 6 card suit; range 5-9 NV 6-10 VUL
BUI wide ranging and possibly very weak if partner is a passed hand, 0-15 NV, 6-15 VUL
Note 6: Jacoby 2NT = 13+, 4+ card support agreeing partners Major, GF. Responses 4M weak; 3M 16+; 3NT 14-15; Other 3 level bids show shortage, Other 4 level bids show good second suit.

Note 7 McKendrick
1NT-2spades shows either 11 HCP or a minor
Opener bids 2NT if weak [12 or poor 13] or 3C if strong [14 or a good 13 ]
Responder will pass or correct [to 3D] if weak or with11 points bid 3NT or show a stop (forcing to game or 4 of a minor)

Note 8 Bergen raises
E.G $\quad 1 \vee-3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Bergen raise : $4+$ card trump support and $7-9 \mathrm{HCP}$
$1 \downarrow-3 \uparrow=$ Bergen raise : 4+card trump support and 10-12 HCP

Note 9: Following 2 minor over one level opener, 2NT is wide ranging 15-19
2clubs enquires, responses: 3D 15-16,
3NT or lower of three card support, 4 card major, 17-19

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF SYSTEM

Attach or hatch over

GREEN spot for natural or simple systems
BLUE spot for Strong Club or Strong Diamond systems RED spot for highly artificial systems

4 Card majors, 3 weak twos,
Style of leads, signals, discards:-
$4^{\text {th }}$ highest, reverse Att. , normal Count, McKenney

## ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE

Following a two over one sequence 2NT can be wide ranging (15-19 Immediate game raises of one of a major are based on shape (5-10) $2 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}$ in $4^{\text {th }}$ are $10-15$
STRENGTH OF 1NT OPENERS: 12-14, 11-14 in $4^{\text {th }}$ or in $3^{\text {rd }}$ NV
2\% RESPONSE TO 1NT OPENER IS: Stayman

Both players of a partnership must have identically completed convention cards.
Cards must be exchanged with opponents for each round.

