


| Opening | Tick if Artificia 1 | Min. <br> No. <br> Card | Neg. X <br> Throug <br> h |  |  | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |  |  |
| 1\% | $\checkmark$ | 2 | 4 | 11+, balanced hands or those where longest suit | 1 $-1 \leftrightarrow$ transfers; $2-96 \mathrm{cdD}$ or GF; 3 14-16 balanced; $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ / spltr $9-12 / 17+5+/ 4+\mathrm{ms} ; 3 \boldsymbol{*} / \mathrm{a}$ spltr $13-165+/ 4+\mathrm{ms}$ | 1N 18+, denies 4cd support for major <br> 2N 6+Clubs, 3cd support for major, 15+ <br> $3 \star$ unbal, invitational/strong +4 cd support for resp | Cue: raise to 3; Jump Cue: Splinter GF |
| 1 |  | 4 | 4 | $10+, 4$ cds if: 1444 or 4441 | 2 diamond raise or GF; 2 5-9 6cd M; <br> 2- 5-9 both Ms 4+/4+; 2 $11+$ with diamonds | Over 1-1 $\boldsymbol{\bullet}: 1 \mathrm{~N} 4+$ clubs F1; 2+diamonds F1; 2N strong 6+diamonds; 3s strong both ms |  |
| $1 \checkmark$ |  | 5 | 4 | $10+$ | 1N F1; 2N bal.4cd support GF; $3^{\circ} /$ / 4 cd supp 7-10/10-12, $3^{\text {A }}$ unspec. splinter | Over 1N/1S: 2 Gazzilli F1; over 2N: new suit=splinter; after 3a 3N asks shortness | Cue bid: raise to 3; Jump Cue: Splinter |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | 10+ | 1N F1; 2N bal.4cd support GF;3** ${ }^{\circ}$ 4cd supp 7-10/10-12,3 unspec. splinter | Over 1N: 2azzilli F1; over 2N: new suit=splinter, after 3 3 asks shortness | Cue bid: raise to 3; Jump Cue: Splinter |
| INT |  |  |  | 15-17<=4cd Major | 2*: non-promising Stayman; $2 \boldsymbol{*} / \boldsymbol{\Delta} / \mathrm{N}$ : transfers |  | lebensohl FADS |
| 2\% | $\checkmark$ |  |  | GF to 4 M or 3 NT , 1 -suited, 2 -suited or v . strong bal. Maybe 9 pt in minor | 2* relay | Kokish: forcing relay bids from partner unless partner TFRs with 7cd suit | DOPI ROPI |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  | 4 | $5-9+6 \mathrm{~cd} \mathrm{M}$ or 20-21 bal/semi-bal | 2 relay; $2 \boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ inv +hearts; 2 N enquiry, $3 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ inv +spades |  |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ |  | 4 | 5-9 and 4+/4+ Majors | 2N enquiry; other NF | 3-5/4 5-7; 3 4/4 5-7; 3N 4/4 8-9; 3 / - 5/4 8-9 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4*/* splinter, 5/5 8-9; 4 5/5 5-7 |  |
| 2A | $\checkmark$ |  | 4 | 5-9 5cd S and 4+cd minor | 2N F1; 3* $=$ PoC; 3 game try in spades; other NF |  |  |
| 2NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | 5-9 5+/5+ minors | 3C/D NF; 3H/S F1; 4C/D inv; 4H/S kickback |  |  |
| 3\% |  | 6 |  | preempt |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | preempt |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | 7 |  | preempt |  |  |  |
| 34 |  | 7 |  | preempt |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ | 7 |  | solid minor | 4e: pass/correct; 44: GF |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4* |  | 7 |  | sound vul preempt |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 7 |  | sound vul preempt |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 7 |  | sound vul preempt |  |  |  |
| 4^ |  | 7 |  | sound vul preempt |  |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5\% |  | 8 |  | sound vul preempt |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 5 |  | 8 |  | sound vul preempt |  | Kickback steps: 03; 14; 2-Q; 2+Q; even+VOID. 6X odd+VOIDX; 5N: odd+void asking suit) |  |
| 5 |  | 8 |  | sound vul preempt |  | Exclusion Blackwood |  |
| 54 |  | 8 |  | sound vul preempt |  | Lightner X |  |

