## GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS

5-card majors, Better Minor, 2/1 GF, Weak-only Multi, 2M shows 5/5

## 1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

| Strength 15-17 | Tick if artificial and provide details below $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shape constraints | 5M, 6m normal | T |
| Responses 2* Stayman+------------------ |  |  |
| 2. Hearts | 2 | Spades |
| - Clubs or a 2NT bid | 2NT | Diamonds (now 3* = bad) |
|  |  |  |
| Action after opponents double Action after other interference | Sys on if ART. XX = one suit, bids = two suits if pens |  |
|  | X = t/o, Transfer | fom 2NT |

TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

|  | Meaning | Responses | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2* | GF/22-24 balanced | $2 \boldsymbol{v}=$ dbl negative, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ hearts |  |
| 2 * | Weak-only Multi. Can be $51^{\text {st/ }} 33^{\text {rd }} \mathrm{NV}$ | $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{M} / 4 \mathrm{H}=$ pass-or-correct, $3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{NF}$ $2 \mathrm{~N}=\mathrm{INV}+$ ask, 4 C and 4D ask for major | 7 |
| 2* | 5M5m. 0-9 fav, 6-10 unfav | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{C} / 5 \mathrm{C}=\text { pass-or-correct, } 2 \mathrm{~N} \text { INV +ask, } \\ & 3 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{INV}+\text { raise } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2NT | 20-21 | Stayman+smolen, xfrs, 3A = minors | 5 |

# OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE 

(Please include details of any agreements involving bidding on significantly less than traditional values).
Transfer responses to $1 *(1 *=4+\mathrm{H}, 1 \bullet=4+\mathrm{S}, 1 \mathrm{~A}=4+\mathrm{D})$
1NT rebid range is $11-141^{\text {st }} \mathrm{NV}, 12-14$ otherwise.
After a GF 2/1, two-level reverses don't show extras but three-level reverses do show extras.
$1 \mathrm{M}: 1 \mathrm{~N}, 2 \mathrm{~m}$ can be a balanced 14 (1st/2nd seat only)

| OTHER OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HCP | $\begin{aligned} & \text { see } \\ & \text { Note } \end{aligned}$ | Min length | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| 1* |  | $\square$ | 3 | $1 \bullet=4+\mathrm{H}, 1 \vee=4+\mathrm{S}, 1 \wedge$ | , 2* = 11+, jumps = weak | 1,6 |
| 1 . |  | $\square$ | 3 | $2 *=11+3 *=$ invitation | er jumps = weak | 2, 6 |
| $1 \vee$ |  | $\square$ | 5 | $2 \mathrm{M}=7-10$ if balanced | 4T, $3 \star=4 \mathrm{~T}-9,3 \bullet=4 \mathrm{INV}, 2 \mathrm{NT}$ |  |
| $1 \wedge$ |  | $\square$ | 5 | $=4 \mathrm{~T}$ GF. Splinters. $1 \uparrow$ | ational |  |
| 3 bids |  | $\square$ |  |  |  |  |
| 4 bids |  | $\square$ |  |  |  |  |
| *(Please enter your normal HCP range in the HCP column. Please tick box if you have any special agreements involving different values in particular positions (e.g. light openings in third seat) and include further details under Supplementary Details). |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN A NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT |  |  |  | CONVENTIONAL MEANING | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Simple overcall |  |  | Can be light with good suit |  | Cue $=$ raise, new suit $=$ NF but constructive |  |
| Jump overcall |  |  | Weak |  | As over weak two |  |
| Cue bid |  |  | Michael's. (1*) 3* = S+D |  | (1M) 2M (P) 2N = INV+ask |  |
|  | Direct: <br> Protective: |  | $15-18$ |  | System on |  |
| 2NT | Direct: |  | Two lowest unbid |  |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN WITH |  |  | DEFENSIVE METHODS |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Strong 1** |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Dbl}=\mathrm{MM}, 1 \mathrm{NT}=\text { minors (same after } \\ & 1 \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{P}-1 \mathrm{D} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Short 1\%/1* |  |  | Treat as natural |  |  |  |
| 1NT |  |  | $X=$ pens, $2 *=H+S, 2 \bullet=6+H$ or $5+S, 2 v=5 H 4 m, 2 \wedge=4 S 5 m, 2 N=4 H 6 m$ |  |  |  |
| 1NT (passed hand) |  |  | Same |  |  |  |
| Weak 2 |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ takeout (now $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ pick a minor) $4 \mathrm{~m}=5 \mathrm{M} 5 \mathrm{~m}$, good hand but NF |  |  |  |
| Weak 3 |  |  | X = takeout |  |  |  |
| 4 bids |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ takeout |  |  |  |
| Multi 2 * |  |  | $X=13-15$ balanced or any good hand |  |  |  |
| SLAM CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name |  |  |  | Meaning of Responses | Action over interference |  |
| 1430 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exclusion 0/1/2/2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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## COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS

| Level to which negative doubles apply |  |  | 4v |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Special meaning of bids |  |  | Transfers (system on) after $1 *$-(1 *) |  |  |
| Exceptions / other agreements |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agreements after opponents double for takeout |  |  |  |  |  |
| Redouble | Points | New | Forcing* | Jump in new suit | Weak |
| Jump raise | <10 | 2NT | Good raise (4+cards) | Other | *Transfers on over 1 -dbl |

## Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles

Support doubles and redoubles up to two of responder's suit. Applies in all positions - including:
After $1 \star: 1 \star$, after $4^{\text {th }}$ seat bids 1 NT, and after $1 *(1 \vee) 1 \wedge$ showing five.
Also applies when opener has a "free double" at the three-level e.g. of a mixed raise.

## OTHER CONVENTIONS

$4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing to game.
Two-way checkback after a 1NT/2NT rebid. $(2 *=$ GF checkback; $2 *$ puppets $2 \bullet$ to sign off in diamonds, invite in any suit or show 5M332 with a 3NT bid. Similar after a 2NT rebid except $3 *$ then 3M is an attempt to sign off). 1*:1R, $1 \mathrm{~N}: 3 *$ is "to play".

Defence to 1 NT overcalls: Double $=$ penalties. If partner opened 1 m then $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Landy .

## SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS

(Please cross-reference where appropriate to the relevant part of card, and continue on back if needed).
1 1 $\boldsymbol{n}: 1 \mathrm{R}, 1 \mathrm{M}$ shows $11-15$ with three cards or v.bad with four (now $1 \wedge=\mathrm{F} 1$ and 2 WCB )
$21: 1 \vee, 1 \mathrm{NT}$ can be 4 S 3 H but not 4 S 2 H .
$32 \%$ Drury after $3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ seat 1 M opening. On after they double or overcall 1 A .
4 Over Jacoby: Three-level shortage, four-level 5-5 shape, 4M very min, 3N non-min, 3M 15+.
5 Over 2NT: $4_{\star}=$ slam-try with diamonds, $4 *=$ slam-try with hearts, $4 \bullet=$ slam-try with clubs. Slam-tries with spades transfer at the three-level and rebid $4 \boldsymbol{v}$.

6 Two-level jumps over our one-level opening are upto 8 points. Bidding the suit, then rebidding it when partner shows an unbalanced hand, is invitational. Jump-rebidding it is game-forcing.

7 Over 2NT ask - 3M = minimum. $3 *=$ medium $/$ maximum with hearts, $3 *=$ medium $/ \mathrm{max}$ with spades now 3 M = to play opposite a medium, $3 \mathrm{M}-1$ = "I don't know what strain to play in", $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ cues for M

## OPENING LEADS

For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card.

Hatch over or shade this box if using non-standard leads.

|  | A K | A K $x$ | AK Q | K Q x | K J 10 | K 109 | Q J 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q $\mathrm{J} x$ | $\underline{10 x}$ | 10 xx | $\underline{109 x}$ | 987 x | $10 \times x \underline{x}$ | Hxx |
|  | Hxxx | Hxxxx | Hxxxxx | $\underline{x} \times$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}} \times \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ |
|  | $\underline{A} \mathrm{Kx}(\underline{\mathrm{x}})$ | A $\mathrm{J}_{10 \mathrm{x}}$ | $\underline{K}$ Q 10 | K Q x | K J 10 | K 109 | Q J 10 |
|  | $\underline{Q} \mathrm{~J} x$ | $\underline{\mathrm{J}} 10 \mathrm{x}$ | $10 \mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}}$ | $\underline{10} 9 \mathrm{x}$ | $9 \underline{87 x}$ | $10 \times x \underline{x}$ | Hxx |
|  | $\mathrm{Hxx} \underline{x}$ | Hxxxx | Hxxxxx | $\underline{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}} \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{x}} \times \mathrm{x}$ | $\mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ |

Other agreements in leading, e.g. high level contracts, partnership suits:-
We lead 9 from H 987 and sometimes from H98x. AKx but AKQx, AKQJx etc hoping to get a count signal. When leading from the ten - typically T8xx, Txxx, T87x.

## CARDING METHODS

|  | Primary method v. suit contracts | Primary method v. NT contracts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| On Partner's lead | High encouraging |  |
| On Declarer's lead | High even |  |
| When discarding | High encouraging on $1^{\text {st }}$ discard |  |
| Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above |  |  |
| Suit preference when there is a singleton, or a no loser suit, in the dummy. |  |  |
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| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued) |  |  |
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