## Partner:

| Opening Bids | Point Range | Min <br> Length | Conventional Meaning | Special Responses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% | 11-20 | 4 | Natural | 1NT response 6-9 HCP, <br> 2 over 1 change of suit $10+\mathrm{HCP}$ |
| $1 *$ | 11-20 | 4 |  |  |
| $1 \vee$ | 11-20 | 4 |  | 1 NT response 6-9 HCP, 2NT is good raise to 3 H or better <br> 2 over 1 change of suit $10+\mathrm{HCP}$ |
| 1^ | 11-20 | 4 |  |  |
| 1NT | 12-14 |  |  | Stayman, transfers (see note 1) |
| 2* | 15+ | $5 \text { (not nec }$ \&) | 8 playing tricks in any suit or 21/22 bal | 2 is relay; |
| 2 | 23+ |  | $23+$ Bal or Game values | $2 v$ is relay; |
| 2v | 6-9 | 6 | Weak 2 | 2NT means describe hand further (see note 2) |
| 2^ | 6-9 | 6 | Weak 2 | 2NT means describe hand further (see note 2) |
| 2NT | 19-20 |  |  | 5 card puppet stayman (see note 3 ); transfers in majors; 3 $\uparrow=5 / 4 \text { in } \uparrow / \varphi$ |
| 3 bids | 4-10 | 7 | NAT Pre-empt |  |
| 4 bids |  | 7 | NAT Pre-empt |  |
| 4NT |  |  | Bid 1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ ace |  |

DEFENSIVE BIDS

| OVERCALLS | Meaning | OPPONENTS OPEN | Defensive Methods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Simple | NAT, 5+ cards | Strong 1** | Weak overcall |
| Jump | W-I-I-S | Weak 1NT | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=\boldsymbol{\bullet} \& \boldsymbol{\wedge}, 2 \star=$ single suited major, $2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=$ $\bullet \&$ minor, $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\boldsymbol{\wedge} \&$ minor, (in latter 2 cases 2NT response asks which minor?), 2NT $=$ both minors; $\mathrm{DBL}=16+$; |
| Cue Bid | Michaels | Strong 1NT | As above except DBL would be stronger |
| 1NT | 15-17 (11-14 protective) <br> Responses <br> Per 1NT opening | Weak 2 bids | DBL $=$ take-out |
|  |  | Weak 3 bids | DBL $=$ take-out |
| 2NT | Lower 2 suits <br> Responses <br> Better of 2 suits above | 4 Bids | DBL $=$ optional but doubler must have no def. |
|  |  | Multi | DBL $=13-16$ bal or $20+; 2 N T=17-20$ \& stoppers in majors |
|  |  | 1 of suit | DBL $=12+\mathrm{HCP}$ (response is jump if $8+\mathrm{HCP}$, bid opponents suit if $11+\mathrm{HCP}$ ) |

## REBIDS

| 1NT | $15-17 \mathrm{HCP}$ | 2NT | -18 HCP |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

ACTION AFTER OPPONENTS INTERVENE WITH


| OPENING LEADS | v suit \& NT contracts |  | 4th and 2nd |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AK(see carding) | AKx( | arding) | KQ10 | KQx | K $\mathbf{J}^{10}$ |
|  | K 109 | QJ10 |  | QJx | J10x | $10 \underline{x}$ |
|  | $\underline{10} 9 \mathrm{x}$ | $\underline{987}$ |  | 10xxx | Hxxx | Hxxxxx |
|  | Hxxx | Hxx |  | $\underline{\underline{x}} \mathrm{x}$ | x $\underline{x}^{\text {x }}$ | x $\mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$ |


| CARDING METHODS | Primary method |
| :--- | :--- |
| On Partner's lead | Attitude - High encourages (except lead of King, or slam contract on which distribution is <br> played). |
| On Declarer's lead |  |
| When discarding | McKenney (low card = lower of 2 remaining suits, high card = higher of remaining 2 suits |


| SLAM CONVENTIONS | Meaning of Responses |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name <br> Key card Blackwood <br>  <br>  <br> Gerber $4 \&$, directly over any <br> NT bid by partner. | $4 \mathrm{dm}=0$ or $0,5 \star=4$ or $1,5 \vee=2$ without Q of trumps, $5 \mathrm{a}=2$ with Q of trumps $4 \mathrm{sp}=24 \mathrm{nt}=3$ |
|  |  |

## OTHER CONVENTIONS

| Fourth suit forcing: | bid NT if stopper in suit |
| :---: | :---: |
| Unassuming cue bids: | bid of opponent's suit once partner has opened shows values, 4 card support and is forcing for one round. |
| Splinter bids: | double raise (eg 1^t, stop 4*) = 4 card support in $\uparrow$, singleton or void in $*$ and game values. |
| Michaels: | (1M) - 2(M) overcall shows $5 / 4+$ other major/minor: 2NT asks which minor (1m) $-2(\mathrm{~m})$ overcall shows $5 / 4$ at least with both majors |
| Unusual No trump: | (1M) - 2 NT overcall shows $5 / 5+$ with both minors <br> (1m) - 2NT overcall shows $5 / 5+$ with other minor and hearts |
| Double of Opposition 1NT | If partner of opponent opening 1NT bids after a double, then a double of that bid is for penalties |
| Note 1 (transfers over 1NT): | $2 \star, 2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ transfer to $2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}, 3 \boldsymbol{\star}, 3 \star$ respectively. 2 sp asks strength of 1 nt opener must bid 2 nt with 12 pts |
| Note 2 (reply to 2NT after weak 2): | $3 *=6 / 7$ HCP mainly out trump suit, $3 *=6 / 7$ HCP mainly in trump suit, $3 \boldsymbol{v}=8 / 9 \mathrm{HCP}$ mainly out trump suit, $3 \boldsymbol{\uparrow}=8 / 9 \mathrm{HCP}$ mainly in trump suit |
| Note 3 (5 card stayman): | If $3 \boldsymbol{*}$ bid, opener replies: <br> $3 \star$, if 1 or both 4 card majors (responder then bids major he doesn't have, or $4 *$ showing both majors for opener to bid his major); if $3 v$ was bid, opener can then bid 3NT showing a heart suit, or $4 \boldsymbol{A}$ if holding a 4 card spade suit; if $3 \uparrow$ was bid, opener can then bid 3 NT showing a 4 card spade suit, or $4 \vee$ showing a 4 card heart suit. Strong hand never dummy. |
|  | 3NT, if no 4 card major <br> $3 \vee$ or $3 \boldsymbol{a}$ if 5 card major. |

