DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				21 Feb 2020	
1-level: 8-16 HCP (4)5+cs.		Lead	In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY:	RED
2-level: 11-16 HCP, 6cs; or 13-16 HCP, good 5cs.	Suit	2nd/4th	same		NCBO:	SCOTLAND
New suit = NAT, constructive; Jump shift = FJ; Raises = PRE;	NT	2nd/4th	same		PLAYERS:	George Plant (10009)
Non-Jump in $NT = 10-12$ ; Jump to $2NT = 13-15$ HCP;	Subseq	2nd/4th	same			Malgorzata Rozman (18744)
3NT = to play. CUE = HCR; Jump CUE = Stopper Ask, GF.	Other: V	s suit K asks COUNT, A/Q	asks REV ATT.			
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	V	s NT K asks COUNT/UNB	LOCK, A/Q asks			
$2^{\text{nd}}$ : 1NT = 15(+)-18 HCP with stopper {System on}.	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
4 <sup>th</sup> : 1 <b>NT</b> = 12-15 HCP, may not have stopper {System on}.	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT			
$(1\mathbf{x})$ Pass $(1\mathbf{y})$ 1NT = 17-19 HCP. New suit responses are NAT.	Ace	AK+, A+	AK+, Ax		GENE	RAL APPROACH AND STYLE
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	King	AK+, KQ+, Kx	AKJ+, KQJ+, KQ	QT+, Kx		Polish Club
$2^{\text{nd}}$ : Weak; $2NT = UNT$	Queen	KQ+, QJ+, Qx	AQJ+, QJT/9+, Q	QJx, KQx, Qx	1C opening = $3$	way: Preparatory (12-14 HCP);
4 <sup>th</sup> : Intermediate; 2 <b>NT</b> = 19-21 HCP {System on}.	Jack	JT+, KJT+, Jx	JT+, AJT+, KJT+	-, Jx		Natural (16-17 HCP); or
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	10	HT9+, Tx	HT9+, Tx			Strong (18+ HCP).
$2^{\text{nd}}/4^{\text{th}}$ : Direct CUE = MICHAELS (Weak or Strong).	9	T9x+, 9x	T9x+, 9x		$1\mathbf{C} - 1\mathbf{D} = \mathbf{ART}$ :	: NEG, 0-7 HCP (no 4c <b>M</b> with 7 HCP);
$(1m) \ 2m = H \& S, 55+. \ 1C \text{ (short): } 2C = NAT, 2D = Michaels.$	Hi-X	Xx, xXx+	Xx, xXx+			8-11 UNBAL, 5-4 <b>C</b> & <b>D</b> or poor 6c <b>m</b> ;
(1M) 2M = oM + m, 55 + RESP: 2NT = Game Try, 3m = P or C.	Lo-X	HxxX+, HxX, xXx	HxxX+, HxX, xX	Χx		or 13+ HCP BAL, no 4c <b>M</b> ,
2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> : Jump CUE asks for stopper {may be 1-suited GF}.	SIGNAI	S IN ORDER OF PRIOR	RITY			not suitable for 3NT response.
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	1D opening	= NAT, 4+ <b>D</b> , 12-17 HCP.
<b>DBL</b> =PEN (UNT by PH); Multi Landy; 3M = NAT, constructive;	18	t Hi/lo = ODD	Hi/lo = ODD	Lo = ENCRG		= NAT, 5+ <b>H</b> / <b>S</b> , 12-17 HCP.
$3\mathbf{m} = \text{NAT}$ ; $2\mathbf{NT} = \text{UNT}$ or Strong 2 suiter F to suit agreement.		d Hi = DISCRG on A/Q	S/P	Hi/lo = EVEN	1NT opening	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		d S/P		S/P		S THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Weak 2: $\mathbf{X} = t/o + \text{LEB (FADS)}$ ; $2\mathbf{NT} = 16-18$ ; $\text{CUE} = \text{Michaels}$ .	1s	t Hi/lo = ODD	Hi/lo = ODD	Lo = ENCRG	2C opening	= 6+ <b>C</b> or 5 <b>C</b> & 4 <b>M</b> , 12-15 HCP.
Weak 3: $\mathbf{X} = t/o$ ; $3\mathbf{NT} = to play$ ; $CUE = Michaels$ .	NT 2n	d Hi = DISCRG on A/Q	S/P	Hi/lo = EVEN		= Mini-Multi (Weak 2 <mark>H/S</mark> ).
Weak 4: $\mathbf{X} = t/o$ ; $4\mathbf{NT} = 2$ suiter.		d S/P		S/P	2H opening	= Weak, 5 <b>H</b> & ano (5 <b>S</b> or 4+ <b>m</b> ).
Multi 2 <b>H</b> : $X(2^{nd}) = 13-15 \text{ BAL } (3 + \text{ H & S}) \text{ or } 17 + (\text{not 2 suiter});$	Signals (	ncluding Trumps):			2S opening	= Weak, 5 <mark>8</mark> & 4+ <b>m</b> .
$X(4^{th}) = t/o$ of suit bid by RHO + LEB (FASS); $2NT = 16-18$ .	Reverse Smith Peters v NT. Trumps: Hi/lo = ODD			2NT opening	= Weak, C & D, 55+.	
$6^{th}/8^{th}$ : $\mathbf{X} = t/o$ , $2\mathbf{NT} = \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{D}$ , $3\mathbf{m} = \mathbf{NAT}$ with weaker $o\mathbf{M}$ ,					1 0	
30M = NAT with $5cm$ , $CUE = Michaels$ .	DOUBLES					
(2D) DBL $(2M)$ DBL = PEN, 4cM.						
2NT (UNT): $X = PEN$ interest; $3C/D = H & S$ , better $H/S$ .	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1C or 2C	T/O <b>DBL</b> = $3+$ cards in any unbid <b>M</b> , $2+$ cards in any unbid m; or $17+$ .					
STR 1C: TRUSCOTT, WJOs.	RESP: Cue-bid = 10+ HCP unsuitable for any other quantitative bid.					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	2NT often scrambling after DBL of 2M. Reopening DBL = 9+ HCP.				SPECIAL FOR	RCING PASS SEQUENCES
RDBL = 10 + HCP. Raises = PRE. New suit = NAT, F1.	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS					
Jump shift = FJ. $1NT = 7-10$ HCP. $2/3NT = INV/GF$ , 4c support.	NEG <b>DBL</b> thru 4 <b>D</b> : 1 <b>C</b> (1 <b>D</b> ) DBL = $4/5$ <b>H</b> & 4 <b>S</b> ; 1 <b>m</b> (1 <b>H</b> ) <b>DBL</b> = $<4$ <b>S</b> ;					
Except 1C (X): $1D = NAT$ , NF (no minimum strength);	1m (1S) DBL suggests 4+H. RESP DBL. Game Try DBL.					
$2\mathbf{m} = 5 + cs$ , 6-10 HCP, NF; $2\mathbf{M}/3\mathbf{m} = 6 + cs$ , 9-11 HCP, INV.	COMP <b>DBL</b> when opponents have bid and raised a suit.				<b>IMPORTANT</b>	NOTES
OVER OPPONENTS' SUIT OVERCALL	Support DBL/RDBL eg 1D (Pass) 1M (DBL/1S/1NT/2m):					
<b>DBL</b> = NEG; New suit = NAT, F1. Jump shift = FJ.	RDBL/D	BL shows exactly 3 card su	upport.			
Raises = PRE. CUE = INV raise. 2NT = NAT after 1m opening;		Splinter: L/D for lower rank				
GF 4c support after 1M opening. 3NT = NAT. Jump CUE = SPL.	<b>DBL</b> of 3 <b>NT</b> : Lead (in order of priority): 1. your suit. 2. my suit.				PSYCHICS:	
<b>Except 1C</b> (1/2 suit): $2os (NJ) = 5 + cs, 6 - 10 HCP, NF; 2os (J) =$	3. dummy's 1st suit. 4. your shorter Major.					
6+cs, 9-11 HCP; 3os = 5+cs, F1 (DJ = PRE); 2 <b>NT</b> (NJ) =LEB;	Lightner <b>DBL</b> : A <b>DBL</b> of a slam requests an unusual lead.					
CUE = 11+ HCP, no 4cM, no stopper. Jump CUE = "Bid 3NT".	It usually	shows a void.				

OPENING	✓ = ARTIFICIAL	MIN LENGTH	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1C	>			3 way: Preparatory, Natural or Strong.  Preparatory: 12-14 HCP, no 5cs (except C with a 5332 hand).  Natural: 16-17 HCP UNBAL or semi-BAL with 5+C or 4441 (1D).  Strong: 18+ HCP, any distribution.	1D = 0-7 HCP (no 4 card major with 7 HCP); 8-11 UNBAL, 5-4 C & D or poor 6m; or 13+ HCP BAL, no 4cM or 5cm, not suitable for 3NT response.  1M = 4+M, 7+ HCP (may have longer minor).  1NT= 8-10 HCP, no 4 card major. 2m = 12+ HCP, 5+m, GF. 2M = SJS, good 6+M. 2NT= 11-12 BAL, no 4 card major, INV. 3m = 8-11 HCP, good 6+m, INV. 3M = 7M with 2 top honours, nothing outside. 3NT= 13-15 HCP, 4333 distribution, no 4cM, secondary honours, bad for slam.	1C-1D: 1M = NAT, NF (may be 3M if 12-14, may have longer m). 1NT = 18-20 BAL; 2C = 16+, 5+C, NF; 2D = ART GF, not 2 suiter (then 2H = 2nd NEG); 2M = NAT, 5+M, 8½+ PTs, NF; 2NT = 21-23 BAL; 3m = 6+m, 8½+ PTs, NF; 3H/3S/4C = GF 2 suiter, 5-5 (H & ano/S & m/C & D); 3NT = gambling, long m. [1C-1D-1M-1NT (5-7 HCP): then 2C/D = 5+C/D & 4M, 16+118+ HCP, F1.] [1C-1D-1H-2S = 5-4 C & D, 8-11 HCP; 1C-1D-1M-2NT/30M = 13+ BAL.] [1C-1D-2C-3M = 13+ BAL, M stopper better than oM stopper (if any).] 1C-1H: 1S = NAT, F1 (may have longer m). 1C-1H-1S: 2C/2D = 2 way Checkback. 1C-1M: 1NT = 12-14 BAL, <4S, 1C-1M-1NT: 2C/2D = 2 way Checkback. 2C = 16+, 5+C, F1 (2sM, 2NT, 3C by responder are only NF bids; 2D = ART GF). 2D = ART GF, 3+M; 2NT = (semi-)BAL GF, <3M; 3m = 18+, 6m (or vg 5m), GF. 3NT = 5D, 4C, 1M & 3oM, 18-20. 1C -1S -3H = 5D, 4H, 3C & 1S, 18+. 1C-1NT: 2C = 16+, 5+C, GF; 2D/2M = 18+, 5+cs, GF; 3suit = 6+suit, GF (requests cue bid). 1C -2m: 2M = 4+M; 2NT = no 4cM, <4m; 3m = 4+m. 1C -3C: 3D = M stopper ask (INT / STR), GF; 3M = 5+M, 18+. 1C -3D: 3M = INT / STR.	
1 <b>D</b>		4		4+D, 12-17 HCP (5+D; 12-17 HCP; 4441 with 4D, 12-17 HCP; or 4D & 5C, 12-15 HCP). Note: BAL hands with 4D & 12-14 HCP are opened 1C.	2C = 4+C, GF unless rebid 3C (6C, 9-11 HCP). 2D = 4+D, (10)11+ HCP (Inverted raise), no 4cM. 1NT = 7-10; 2NT = 11-12; 3NT = 13-15. 2M/3C = SJS; 3D = PRE; 3M/4C = SPL.	<ul> <li>1D-1M: 3M = INV raise (next step = singleton ENQ); 2NT/3D = 6D, &lt;3M/3M, 15-17 HCP.</li> <li>1D-2C: 2D = 12-14; 2M = 5D &amp; 4M, 15-17; 2NT = 12-14, 4441 (1C); 3C/3M = 4C, 15-17 (3M=SPL); 3D = 6+D 15-17; 3NT = 15-17, 4441 (1C) - then suit bid sets suit directly above (4S = RKCB for C).</li> <li>1D-2D: 2M = stopper (then 2NT is NAT, NF with stopper in oM); 2NT = min BAL, stoppers in both Ms; 3C = NAT; 3D = min UNBAL; 3M = SPL, 6+D, 15-17; 3NT = 6+D, 15-17, no M SPL.</li> </ul>	Inverted raises still apply.
1 <b>M</b>		5	4 <b>D</b>	5+ <b>M</b> , 12-17 HCP.	1NT = 7-11. 2NT = limit raise. 3M = PRE. 2m = GF unless rebid 3m (2C = 2+C, 2D = 5+D). 1H -3S & 1S -3NT = any SPL, 9-12 HCP. 1H -3NT/4m = SPL, 12-16 HCP (3NT = S SPL). 1S -4m/4H = SPL, 12-16 HCP.	1M-2M-2NT = ENQ: 3m/3oM = good side suit (then 3M/3NT/4M are to play); 3M/4M = min/max with ruffing potential, 3NT = max, BAL.  1M-2NT-3C = ENQ: 3D = min BAL raise, 3M = PRE-INV; 3oM = max, 4M & 3+ controls, 3NT = max BAL raise, 4M = to play – a pretty good unbalanced hand.  1H -3S -3NT asks for shortage (4H = S). 1S -3NT-4C asks for shortage (4S = C).	2C = Drury. 3C = 6+C <3M, 9-11 HCP. 1H -2S /1S -2NT = SPL Limit R.
1 <b>NT</b>				15-17 HCP, BAL.	2C = Stayman. 2D/2H/2S/2NT = $\rightarrow$ H/S/C/D. 3m = 5C & 5D, INV/GF. 3M = 5431 convention. 4C = Gerber. 4D/4H = Texas Transfers.	1NT-2C -2X-3C = to play. 1NT-2C -2D -3D = Extended Stayman. Rubensohl after 1NT-2C -2M-3D = to play. 1NT-2C -2M-3oM = Slam Try in M. 2-level interference. 1NT-2C -2D -3M = Smolen {4 cards in M, 5+ cards in oM, GF}.	
2 <b>C</b>		5	4 <b>D</b>	5C & 4M or 6+C, 12-15 HCP.	2D = Relay, F to 3C. 2M = 5+M, NF (6-11 HCP). 2NT = PUP to 3C, PRE C raise or GF 2-suiter. 3C = NAT, INV. 3D/3H/3S = NAT, INV, 6+cs.	2C -2D: 2M = 4M (then next step by responder asks for 3cs: NT = 5-4-2-2, 3C = 6+C); 2NT/3C = 6+C, no 4M, good/bad for declaring NT; 3D = 6C & 4D, max. Then 3D (except over 3C) / 3oM by responder = GF 1 suiter. Over 3C: 3D asks for shortage (3NT = none, 4C = D). System on 2C -2NT-3C: 3D = D & H, 3H = H & S, 3S = S & D. after interference.	
2 <b>D</b>	<b>\</b>	0		Weak 2H/S, 6M, 6-10 HCP.	2H/2S/3H/3S = P or C. 2NT = ENQ. 3C = PUP to 3D, GF 1 suiter (then 3NT = solid m). 3D = INV raise of opener's M. $4C = \rightarrow M$ . $4D = bid M$ . $4H/4S = NAT$ , to play.	2D -2S: 2NT/3m = max weak 2H (semi-NAT); 3H = min weak 2H. After X: XX is to play in own suit 2D -2NT-3C: 3D asks suit (then 3H = S, 3S = H); 3H/3S = P or C. Opener bids step 1 if 2D -3D: 3H/3S = min H/S; 4C/4D = max H/S. After X: XX is to play in own suit Opener bids step 1 if RHO passes.	
2 <b>H</b> 2 <b>S</b>		5			2S (over 2H) / 3C = P or C. 2NT = Strong ENQ. 30M/4m = NAT, $6+cs$ , $F1$ . $3D = INV$ raise of M.	2H -2NT: 3C/3D 2nd suit C min / D; 3H/S = 2nd suit S max/min; 3NT = 2nd suit C max. 2S -2NT: 3C/3D 2nd suit C/D min; 3H/S = 2nd suit C/D max.	
2NT	<b>√</b>			5C & 5D, 6-10 HCP.	3H = ENQ. 3S = NAT, F1. 4m = PRE NV & PRE-INV VUL.	2S - 2NT : 3C/3D and suit $C/D$ min; $3H/S = 2$ nd suit $C/D$ max. 2NT - 3H : 3S = Sxx, $3NT = Hxx$ , $4m = 6m$ , $4H = Hxx$ , $4S = Sxx$ .	
3 suit		6		NAT PRE			
3NT	<b>√</b>			Gambling, solid 7cm (≤Q outside).	4C/5C/6C = P or C. 4D = Singleton ENQ. 4M = to play. 4NT = slam try.	3NT-4D: 4M = singleton M, 4NT = no singleton, 5m = singleton in other minor. 3NT-4NT = Bid 5m with 7 card minor or 6m with 8 card minor.	
4 <b>C</b> /4 <b>D</b>	_	7		NAT PRE	$4\mathbf{M} = \text{to play}, 4\mathbf{NT} = \text{RKCB } 1430.$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 <b>H</b> /4 <b>S</b>		7		NAT PRE	4NT = RKCB 1430; new suit = Lackwood 3041.	RKCB 1430 for majors (then 5NT = specific K ask); D1P0/R1P0; EKCB 3041.	
4 <b>N</b> T				Specific Ace Ask	5C = 0.5D/5H/5S/6C = specific A.  5NT = 2.	Minorwood 1430 for minors (then 4NT, 5m to play, otherwise step $1/2 = Q$ or K ask as required	d).