

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
<b>OVERCALLS (Style; Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)</b>	
1 level wide ranging 4—18 pts invariably 5 card suit	
2 level = opening hand preferably 6+ in minor	
Capelletti in competition showing other 2 suits of different lengths.	
Responses: New suit F1, UCB, raises mixed, NT natural	
<b>INT OVERCALL (2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)</b>	
2 <sup>nd</sup> = 15—18	System ON
Live = Other two suits 5/5	
4 <sup>th</sup> = 11—14 System ON	
Reopening = 18+	
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)</b>	
Weak 4—11 some leeway if partner has passed, upper range if vul	
New suit F1, raises pre-emptive, cue shows values	
2NT= 5/5 lower two suits weak or strong (2 <sup>nd</sup> ), 19—21 (4 <sup>th</sup> )	
Reopen:	
<b>DIRECT &amp; JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)</b>	
Direct cue= Michaels 5/5 unless showing both majors when maybe 5/4 but guarantees 5 hearts ,weak or strong	
Jump cue asks for stop for 3NT	
<b>VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)</b>	
X= single suited or 18+ semi balanced, 2suit shows that suit & suit above, 3 level suit shows suit & suit above 16+pts	
After X of NT and opponents bid our X shows tolerance for partners Single suited hand.	
<b>VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)</b>	
X=take-out, NT natural, jump overcall invitational +	
Over weak two: leaping Michaels ,cue asks for stop for 3NT	
<b>VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣</b>	
Over 1C: X=H & other, 1D= S & other, 1H/S natural, 1NT=minors	
Over 2C: Bids natural	
<b>OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE</b>	
New suit nat F1, XX= 9+, jump shift weak, over 1M 2NT=Jacoby	
Inverted minors off.	

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
<b>OPENING LEADS STYLE</b>			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	2 <sup>nd</sup> & 4th	If supported top of poor suit if unsupported lowest of 3	
NT	2 <sup>nd</sup> & 4th	As above	
Subseq	attitude	attitude	
Other: Low implies honour			
<b>LEADS</b>			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	Asks for attitude	Unblock or attitude	
King	Asks for standard count	Standard count	
Queen	Asks for attitude	Attitude	
Jack	Denies Q, either shortage or card above or top of seq	Denies Q, either shortage or card above or top of seq	
10	Shortage or at least card above + 9	Shortage or least card above	
9	Shortage or promises 10	Shortage or promises 10	
Hi-X	Doubleton or MUD	Doubleton or MUD	
Lo-X	Implies honour or singleton	Implies honour	
<b>SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY</b>			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Hi = even	Hi = even	Odd encouraging even McKenney
Suit 2	Suit preference	Suit preference	
1	Hi = even	Hi = even	Odd encouraging even McKenney
NT 2	Suit preference	Suit preference	
Signals (including Trumps):			
<b>DOUBLES</b>			
<b>TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)</b>			
X shows tolerance for other suits does not guarantee 4 of other major			
Responses: jump shift 8—10 NF, cue 11+ forcing for one round, 2NT Nat			
Reopening = 11+			
<b>SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL &amp; COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS</b>			
Negative X thru 4D			
Responsive X thru 4D			
Competitive X = game try			
Lightner, lead directing			
X of cue of own suit discourages lead, of partners shows at least Hx			
Support X & XX over interference thru 3S			

W B F CONVENTION CARD	
<b>CATEGORY:</b>	<b>Green</b>
<b>NCBO:</b>	<b>Scotland</b>
<b>PLAYERS:</b>	<b>Ian Patrick David Ritchie</b>
<b>SYSTEM SUMMARY</b>	
<b>GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE</b>	
15-17 NT. 5 card spade suit	
All 2 suit openers are artificial	
Inverted minor raises	
Jacoby 2NT is invitational plus raise of major opened	
Weak jump overcalls	
X of 1NT is DONT	
<b>SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE</b>	
2D= 3 way Multi	
2H= at least 5H/4S 5—10 pts	
2S= Lucas 5S + minor suit 5—10 pts but if VUL will be 5-5	
<b>SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES</b>	
<b>IMPORTANT NOTES</b>	
See supplementary notes	
<b>PSYCHICS: very rare</b>	

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4D	Open 1C with equal length Only 3 if 4333 and not 15-17	2C= 4 card support no major - unlimited 3C= 0-6 pts except after t/o X by opponents 1NT= 7-9 with 4+ card support, jump shift weak 6+ cards, 4C=RKCB	1NT rebid 11-14,checkback,reverse=F1 over which Lebensohl applies , FSF at 2 level GF	Change of suit by PH = NF, weak jump shift
1♦		4	4D	Natural	As 1C except 1NT shows either C or D (4 card )	As 1C	As 1C
1♥		4	4D	Natural	1NT=5-10, simple raise may be 3 card support, weak jump shift 6+, 2NT= Jacoby (note 1 )	1M-2minor; 2NT 11-13, 1M-2x; 2y=F1, FSF at 2 level GF	As 1C
1♠		5	4D	Natural	As 1H with addition 3NT shows 3-4-3-3 GF	As 1H	As 1C
INT				15-17 may contain 5card major, 6 card minor or singleton	5 card non promissary Stayman, 4 suit transfers (note 2 ),raise to 2NT thru Stayman, 3m =6 card suit + 4 card major , 3NT slam interest in minors, 4C= Gerber, 4D/H= transfers	Extended Stayman ,if 1NT is doubled see (note 9 ), if overcalled weaker hands thru 2NT, Lebensohl , retransfers, Smollen(GF)	
2♣	^	0		GF or 24+ balanced	2D=relay some values, 2H= 0-4 ( 2 Queens or less) 2NT = positive in hearts 5+ cards, new suit positive 5+ cards	2NT =24 + now system ON	
2♦	^	0		3 way Multi either weak two in M, strong two in m, 20-21 bal	See ( note 3 )	2NT= 20-21 now system ON	
2♥	^	5-4		5-10 pts at least 5H/4S	See ( note 4 )		
2♠	^	5-4		5-10 pts 5S+ minor (5+ if vul )	See ( note 5 )		
2NT				22-23 pts	See (note 6)		
3♣		7		1 <sup>st</sup> ,2 <sup>nd</sup> & 4 <sup>th</sup> 8-10 pts with at least two of top three honours	See ( note 7 )		
3♦		7		As 3C			
3♥		7		As 3C			
3♠		7		As 3C			
3NT	^	8		Pre-empt in minor with at least two of top four honours	See ( note 8 )		
4♣	^	7		SAT showing good 4H opener	Cue 1 <sup>st</sup> round control with slam interest otherwise bid suit to play	Cue control	
4♦	^	7		SAT showing good 4S opener	As 4C	Cue control	
4♥		7		Pre-emptive	4NT = RKCB	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
4♠		7		Pre-emptive	4NT= RKCB		RKCB (14/30 ); DOPI, ROPI, DEPO
4NT				Asks for specific Aces	5C= 0, 5NT=2, 6C=Ace of Clubs, 5D/H/S=Ace	If cue bid is doubled ,redouble shows 1 <sup>st</sup> round control	
5♣				Natural -distributional		Cue bid may be either 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> round control	
5♦				Natural- distributional		Gerber over 1NT : over 2NT, 4C AND 4D =slam interest in that minor.3S slam interest in either minor : 3NT=5S and 4H	



#### Note 4

Response to 2H	2S =	to play		3C =	Lower range with 5H and 4S
	2NT =	enquiry	<u>After 2NT enquiry</u>	3D =	Lower range with 5H and 5S
	3C =	to play		3H =	Upper range with 5H and 4S
	3D =	to play		3S =	Upper range with 5H and 5S
	3H =	pre-emptive		3NT =	6H and 4S
	3S =	pre-emptive		4C =	6H and 5S
	3NT =	to play		4D =	5H and 6S
			<u>If slam interest then</u>	4C =	EKCB in hearts
				4D =	EKCB in spades
			<u>Responses</u>	In steps =	0 : 1 : 1+Q : 2 : 2+Q:

#### Note 5

Response to 2S –	2NT =	enquiry	<u>After 2NT enquiry</u> <b>vulnerable</b>	3C =	Lower range with S + C
	3C =	pass or convert		3D =	Lower range with S + D
	3D =	to play		3H =	Upper range with S + C
	3H =	natural and forcing		3S =	Upper range with S + D
	3S =	to play		3NT =	Shows 6 card minor
	3NT =	to play			
	4C:4D =	natural and forcing.	<b>Non vulnerable.</b>	3C. =	Lower range with S + C
	4H =	to play		3D. =	Lower range with S + D
	4S =	to play		3H. =	Upper range with S + 4C
	4NT =	Key card in spades		3S. =	Upper range with S + D
	5C,5D =	to play		3NT =	Upper range with S + 5+ C

#### Note 6

Responses to 2NT ( or equivalent)

3C =	5 card stayman		
3D =	Transfer to Hearts	Bidding 3NT =	Denies 3 card fit
3H =	Transfer to Spades	Bidding 3NT =	Denies 3 card fit
3S =	Slam interest in both minors	Bidding 4C:4D =	Keycard in that suit
3NT =	Shows 5S+4H		

When fit in a major shown subsequent bids by opener are cue bids

When no 3 card fit 4C/D are natural and key card. 4 of other major is natural and forcing

#### Note 7

3 level openers in 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, and 4<sup>th</sup> positions are constructive showing 8-10 points, at least 2 out of the top 3 honours in the suit, no void or 4 card major.

