DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE	,				
Sound at 2 level, could be very good 4-card suit at the 1 level.		Lead		In Partne	r's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
Responses: raises = pre-emptive; new suit = natural F1; 1/3NT =	Suit	3 rd /low		3 rd /low		NCBO: England	
natural; Cue/2NT = 3+card raise/natural if partner overcalled in a	NT	4 th /Top of 1	4 th /Top of Nothing (2 nd 4 th /Top of N		f Nothing (2 nd from	PLAYERS: Kripa Panchagnula, Jonathan Clark	
		from Txxx	/9xxx)	Txxx/9xx	xx)		
minor, 3-card/4+card raise if partner overcalled in a major; jump =	Subsequent	Same		Same			
fit; double jump = splinter; bids at game-level = to play.		al Suit Preferen	ce in Trumps				
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Direct = (15)16-18 if passed =5m4M; protective = 11-14	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
(1M)-1N: 2♣ inv+ stayman: 2♦ min then 2M=stayman	Ace	AK(+), Ax		AK(+), A		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2♦=50M, 2♥=54mm, 2♠=♣, 2N=♦	King	KQ(+),AK			AKJT(+), KQ(+),	$1NT = 10(11)-13NV 1^{st}(2^{nd}), 9-14 3^{rd} NV \text{ otherwise } 15-17$	
1m-1N: As over strong NT opening	Queen	QJ(+),Qx			QJ(+), AQJ, KQT9	5cM, $2/1$ GF, $1 \clubsuit = 1 + $ with transfer responses	
	Jack	JT(+),Jx		AJT, JT(-			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	KJT, T9x(-			Г, Т9(+), Тхх		
Direct: weak with attention to vulnerability; 2NT= Unusual, 0+	9	HT9(+),9x	,9	АКТ9, Н	JT9(+), KT9, QT9,9xx		
Protective: strong; $2NT = 19-21$ bal with system almost as $(1M)-1N$	Hi-X	xxX(+)		Xxx(+)			
	Lo-X		x; HxxxX		xX; HxxXx		
Reopen: 16-18		ORDER OF	-	. ,			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		tner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
1x-2x = highest unbid suits		Att (Std trick			Rev Att	Transfer responses to 1.	
$(1M)-3M/(1\bullet)-3\bullet/(2x)-3x = Running minor, partner bid 3N$	Suit 2 Std		Substitute C	Count	Std Ct	$2 \neq =$ Ekren, 4-4 majors or better, weak (3-10)	
With stop		Sub Ct	SP		SP	(1) -2 = 5 - 4(4 - 4) majors, 0+	
		Att (Std trick		mith	Rev Att		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 Std		Sub Ct		Std Ct		
X = 6 + m vs. > 15 NT (5m4M if PH), then scramble; Penalties of NT	3 SP		SP		SP		
(15+ pts) up to and including 13-15 and strong NT in 3rd	_						
2 Majors (4+/4+), then $2 \bullet$ = equal preference, 2NT = asking bid;	Signals (inc T	rumps): Revers	e Attitude (lov	w=enc), Sta	andard Count (high-		
Natural as a PH		andard Suit Pre					
$2 \bullet = 6+M$, XM=p/c, 4 ★ transfer to M, 4 • bid M, 2NT = asking bid;	Standard Attit	ude (high=enc)	at Trick 1 onl	у.			
Natural as a passed hand.	Complex Smi	th vs NT: On de	aclarar's first l	ead aive re	ev attitude for suit led		
2M = 5M and $4+m$, then $2NT = enquiry$, $3 = p/c$	at trick one or	if already know	vn/not relevan	t give sub	stitute count for suit		
					suit preference.		
2NT = 5 + 45 + 4 or strong 5-5			DOUBLE		1		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT I	DOUBLES (Sty	vle: Response	s: Reoneni	ing)	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
2x-3x = as (1M-)3M, 2x-4y 5+oM5+y FG, 2x-dbl = see doubles	Responsive de		, response	, neopen	After we dbl 1N for penalties and they run to 2m		
3x-4y=5+oM5+y FG, $3x-4x=MM/mm$, $4N=worse$ 5m bid		er (2x)-x-P-2N	relav to 3. P/0	C/invite. 3	Once GF established e.g. after 2/1 or Jacoby		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24	Scrambling 21		<i>cuy to 52</i> 17	c, in the, 51	Making FP pass then pulling a dbl shows a strong hand		
1. 16+: constructive, 18+ destructive			NTS DOURI	E INT FO	OR PENALTIES	Value showing X/XX creates FP for 1 level	
Vs strong 1&:2•=MM, 1N=M+m, x=clubs, 2&=mm					suits, lowest bid		
				-	IMPORTANT NOTES		
Vs strong 24: 2N= any 5-5				-	suit bid & P=to play		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		RTIFICIAL &				Transfers in many competitive auctions	
1M-(x) = Transfers, system on over 1 - (x)					ubles, Competitive		
					in partner's suit r's two-suited overcall	PSYCHICS: Rare	
1♣-(x): xx=4+♣ 9+, 1R=transfer, 1♠=5+♦	SOS redouble	s after they hav	e med to pena	iise partne	r s two-suited overcall	roiunius: kare	

Z	ARTIFIC IAL	0.	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENIN G				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		1 (2+ or 4441)	4♥	All balanced hands not in 1N&2N+ range w/o 5M or natural or 4441 *	1R=transfer, 1♠=5+ no 4cM, 1N=10+ 5+♦, 2♣=10+ 5+♣, 2♦=5♠4♥ 5-9, 2M=WJS,2N= 0-6 6♣, 3♣=7-9 6♣, 3♦/M=pre-emptive	Complete 1R transfer = min NT, then modified checkback	System on but 1♣-(x)- 1♠=♠		
1 •		5 (unless 1444 <16)	4♥	Only 4 if precisely 1 • 444 <16	1N=5-9, 2N=10-11, 1M=nat, 2♣=nat FG, 2♦=10+ ♦, 2♥=5♠4♥ 5-9, 2♠=WJS, 3♦=7-9, 3M=splinter	1 - 1M - 2(M+1) = 9 card raise	Fit Jumps, 2N 0-6 with ♦ - competition		
1♥		5	4•	11-21	1♠=4+♠, 1N=5-11, 2♣= 2+♣ FG, 2♠=5+♠ FG,2♥=7-9, 2♠=WJS, 2N=4+ ♥FG,3♣=4♥ 9-11, 3♠= 3♥ 10-11, 3♥=mixed, 3♠=any singleton 8-11, 3N/4m=void 8-11	1♥-2N-3♣ 11-14 any, 3♦ >14 no shortage, 3♥/♠/NT=short♣/♦/♠ 4m=5+♥5+m 1♥-1♠-=Transfers, 2♥=min NT 1♥-1N-2♣ 11-15 5♥4♣/ 16+ not 64/55 2N=64 inv+, 3x=55 inv 1♥-2♣-2♦=5♥4m min, 2♠ asks	Fit Jumps & 2♣/♦ 3/4card raise 8-11		
1 🔺		5	4♥	11-21	1N=5-11, 2♣= 2+♣ FG, 2R=5R FG, 2♠=7-9, 3♣=4♠ 9-11, 3♦= 3♠ 10-11, 2N=4+♠ FG, 3♠=mixed, 3N=any singleton 8-11, 4m/♥=void 8- 11	1♥-2N-3♣ 11-14 any, 3♦ >14 no shortage, 3♥/♠/NT=short ♣/♦/♥ 4m=5+♠5+m 1♠-1N-2♣ 11-15 5♠4♣/ 16+ not 64/55, 2N=64 inv+, 3x=55 inv 1♣-2♣-2♣=5♣4m min, 2♥ asks	Fit Jumps & 2♣/♦ 3/4 card raise 8-11		
1NT				10-13 1 st NV	2♣=Inv+ask or wk ◆, 2♦= asks longer major, 2M=Nat, 2N=6+♣ wk or GF ♣ or ◆, 3♣ =Muppet Stayman, 3♦=5+♥s GF, 3M = stiff oM: 13(54);	1N-2 ♣ -2 ♦ =10 or 12-13 no 5cM	As below		
				11-13 2 nd NV/15-17	2♣ = Non-Promissory Stayman; 2♦/♥/♠/NT= transfers; 3♣= Muppet Stayman ;3♦=5-5mm FG; 3M = stiff oM: 13(54); 4m= slam try in M	1N-2♣-2♦ -3M:50M4M FG; 1NT-2R-3M = 3N max, 2NT = 4+M, 3x =4+M Ax/Kx; Completing minor transfer =Qxx or better	dbl=t/o (if nat, else values), 3x=transfers inv+, 2N forces 3♣ p/c. Same as non-passed hand		
				9-14 3 rd NV	2♣ garbage stayman, 2♦/M=nat				
2*	Х			22+bal/GF	$2 \blacklozenge$ = waiting; 2N 7-11, new suit: 5+ cards 8+	2 - 2 - 2 = 25 + bal/nat, 2 - 2 - 2NT = 22 - 24 bal	Same as non-passed hand		
2•	X			4+-4+ NV (3-9) 1 st -3 rd 5+-4+ Vul (4-10) 1 st -3 rd	XM to play, 2N=Puppet to 34,3m=inv+in M	2♦-2N-3 ♣ : 3♦ asks FG,3♥ inv 33MM	Same as non-passed hand		
				4 th Natural, 9-12	2M Constructive non forcing				
2M		5 NV		Weak two	2N Super Ogust, New suit at 3 level F1, 2♥-2♠ NF	3♣=GG/BB, 3♦ =5cM, 3M=good hand, 3oM 6M4oM, 3N=good suit	Same as non-passed hand		
		6 V				3♣=GG/BB,3♦=worst, 3M=good suit,3N=good suit, 3oM 6M4oM			
2NT				20-21, can include 5M/6m	3♣ = 5-card Muppet Stayman 3R = transfers; 3♠ = Minor Suit Stayman; 4x=2 under slam try	2NT-3R-3R+1 = 3R, 3NT = 2R, 4x cue 4+R; 2NT-3 $-4=/= +4=/=, 4M$ slam try in m	Same as non-passed hand		
3*		6		Pre-emptive	3x=transfer, 4♦ =modified keycard	Complete to 3M=semi fit, 4M=fit			
3x		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = natural GF; 4♣=modified keycard	1^{st} step :0, $2^{nd}=1$ w/o Q, $3^{rd}=1$ w Q, $4^{th}=2$ w/o Q, $5^{th}=2$ w Q	Same as non-passed hand		
3NT	Х			Good 4M; 7.5-8.0 tricks	4♣=range/shortage ask; 4♦ major ask;4M= P/C;	4 - 2: $4 = 4$, $4 = 4$ min, $4 - 5 - 4$ max short	Same as non-passed hand		
4 *		7	1	Pre-emptive	4 = natural GF; 4 ♥/♠ = to play; 4 NT = RKCB		Same as non-passed hand		
4 🔶		7	1	Pre-emptive	$4 \checkmark / 4 = to play; 4NT = RKCB$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
4♥		7		Pre-emptive	$4 \neq 5 \neq 4$ = cue; $4NT = RKCB$	1430 RKCB. 3041 EKCB. 4♠ is RKCB for ♣ & 4N=♠ cue			
4♠		7		Pre-emptive	$5 \neq 4 = cue; 4NT = RKCB$	5N= RKCB when 4N not used; Italian cues + non-serious 3♠/NT			
4NT	Х			Specific ace ask	5 = none; 5 / / A = specific A; 5 NT = 2	SSA after 4♣ modified keycard/4N keycard: 1st ste	p: Q/xx , 2 nd step: Kxx(+)		
5x		7		Pre-emptive		3 rd step: Kx, 4 th step: KQx, 5 th step:x			