## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening) Mainly natural and non-forcing, change of suit by partner is forcing. Weak jump overcalls at 2 and 3 level. Ghestem (see special bids) Re-opening does not promise 5 suit, otherwise almost all overcalls are $5+$ cards. 2NT (as a jump) = lowest two suits

1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)

## 2nd 15-17; responses as opene

4th 11-13; responses as opene
4th seat in sandwich position 18-20 balanced; responses as opener

JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak 2 s and 3 s

DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)
Direct - Ghesten

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Jump asks for stop for 3NT
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VS. NT (vs. Strong/ Weak; Reopening; PH
Reverse Capelletti: 2 is majors with ( $2 \star$ ask); $2 \star$ single suiter (with $2 \downarrow$ relay) $2 \mathrm{M}=$ that M and a minor (2NT strong ask, 3 C pass or correct)
$2 \mathrm{NT}=$ strong 2 -suiter
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)
Double takeout, with common sense applied

## NT natural

Cue - Michaels
Leaping Michaels over Weak Two Major $-4 \mathrm{~m}=$ that minor and other major Non-leaping Michaels over 3s

## VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENING

Over strong 1s; simple overcalls suit and suit above; double is
1NT is \& weak jumps otherwise

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
Redouble 9+, no fit, suits forcing, but Bergen and inverted minor raises remain 2NT sound raise to $3 / 4$.

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Lead | In Partner's suit |
| Suit | Standard (MUD from 3 small) | Standard (MUD from 3 small) |
| NT | 4th best; strong 10s and 9s. | Standard |
| Subseq | Remaining count (or SP) | Remaining count (or SP) |


| LEADS |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| Ace | Unsupported or AK | Unblock or orthodox count |


| Ace | Unsupported or AK | Unblock, or orthodox count |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| King | Short or KQ | KQ |
| Gen | Short |  |


| Queen | Short or QJ | QJ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jack | Short or JT | JT |


| 10 | Short or T9 | Nil or two higher and above card |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Short or 98 | Nil or two higher and above card |
| Hi-x | Even | Even |

Lo-x Odd Odd

| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| Suit | Reverse attitude | Reverse length | Discourages |
|  | Reverse length | SP | Reverse length |
|  | SP |  |  |
| NT | As above | As above | As above |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Response; Reopening)
May be light/distributional
Jumps non-forcing

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE (RE-)DOUBLES
Support doubles in sequence 1 x , pass, 1M, overcall, double, showing 3 cards
As a general rule are values, though if any player has bid no trump naturally, the rule reverses, and doubles are generally penalty.

## WBF Convention Card

\&
Category: Open
NCBO
PLAYERS: Ian Hamilton
Willie Hamilton

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Standard American style
Five card majors
Strong no trump
Minors may be as few as three
Weak twos and threes
Sound 2 over 1s, but not game forcing

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Bergen $3 /$ over 1M by partner (and mini-Bergen by passed hand)

Ghestem -- over 1 -- over $1 \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ red suits; $2=+3=$ majors

Helvic if our 1NT is doubled (with mandatory redouble) - $\mathrm{xx}=$ single suiter
2 any = suit and suit above equal length
If we double a weak NT and 3rd hand bids pass is sound and forcing
over Multi - $2 \mathrm{NT}=15-17$ System on; 2M is takeout of other M. 3m natural NF

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

When we have bid constructively to game
When 1NT is doubled and 3rd hand bids
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
Bergen is "off" in competition
Inverted minors are "off" in competition
Weak jumps over oppo double
PSYCHICS: Rare

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

