OPENING BIDS	Point Range	Min. Length	CONVENTIONAL MEANING	SPECIAL RESPONSES
1♣	10-20	4		
1♦	10-20	4		
1♥	10-20	4		
1♠	10-20	4		
1NT	12-14		Stayman	4-suit transfers:
2♣	-	0	8 P.T,23/24 bal. or game force	2♦ = weak or relay
2♦	5-9	6	Weak 2 bid	.Ogust
2♥	5-9	6	Weak 2 bid.	Ogust
2♠	5-9	6	Weak 2 bid.	Ogust
2NT	20-22			4-suitTransfers;
3 bids	6-9	6/7	pre-empt	new suit F1
3NT	-	-	Long solid minor	
4 bids	8-11	7/8	pre-empt	

SPECIAL USES OF DOUBLES:

Takeout doubles to 3S

DBL of NT is 16+
If our NT is Xd. All bids are natural

SLAM CONVENTIONS	Meaning of Responses	Action over interference
Name: Simple Blackwood		

Other Conventions: Gerber over NT;instead of Blackwood Michaels; UNT; UCB; Quantitative 4NT

DEFENSIVE BIDS

OVER-CALLS	Meaning		OPPONENTS OPEN	Defensive Methods
Simple	Natural			Unassuming Cue Bid
assuming	Weak		Weak 1NT	Landy
Cue Bid	Michaels		Strong 1NT	Landy
1 NT	Direct 15+	Protective 11-14	Weak 2	x , overcall or NT.
	Responses as to opening		Weak 3	x = optional
2NT	Direct	Protective	4 bids	Dbl of 4C/D/H = Takeout, Dbl of 4S = pens, 4NT = T/O
	Unusual	-	MULTI	

ACTION AFTER OPPONENTS INTERVENE WITH

Simple Overcall	Double:	Sputnik (to 3♠)	Bids:	pre-emptive raises
Jump Overcall	**Double:**	Sputnik (to 3♠)	**Bids:**	pre-emptive raises

Double	Redouble	New suit	Jump in new suit	Jump raise	2NT
	10+, bal	natural, Force	fit	pre-empt	Good raise of partner's suit.

OPENING LEADS	v suit contracts				[h]
Other leads:	AK K109 109x Hxxx	AKx QJ10 987x Hxx	KQ10 QJx 10xxx xx	KQx J10x Hxxxx xxx	KJ10 10xx Hxxxxx xxxx
	v NT contracts				[h]
	AKx(x) K109 10xxx Hxxxx	AJ10x QJ10 109x Hxxx	KQ10 QJx 987x xx	KQx J10x Hxx xxx	KJ10 10xx Hxxxxx xxxx

CARDING METHODS	Describe Primary method. State alternative in brackets.
On Partner's lead	Standard attitude on lead of an A or Q, count on lead of a K.
On Declarer's lead	Standard Count
When Discarding	Standard attitude on 1st discard then natural giving count

SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS Mike Hammett & Carol Lamond