DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS A	ND SIG	GNALS				
						WBF Convention Card		
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)		OPENING LEA	ADS AN	D SIGNA	ALS			
Style: Wide ranging. Sound at 2 level		Lead		In	Partners' suit	Category: GREEN		
Responses: Raises natural. Unassuming cue. New suit by	Suit	4th highes		As elsewhere, but may		NBO (Country): SCOTLAND		
unpassed hand is F1. Jump fits.		2nd from poor		lead small from xxx				
Reopening:Nat, but limited as intermdiate jump available	NT	As for sui	-	As for suit		Event: All International events		
Responses as 2nd	Subseq	Attitude overt	ones	Attitude overtones		Players: Samantha Punch and Anne Symons		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses, Reopening)	Other:							
2nd position: 15 - 18						SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Responses: As over opening 1NT	L E A D S							
	Lead	vs. Suit			vs. NT	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:		
4 th position: 11-14	Ace	Asks rev. attitude	e signal as suits			NATURAL - 5-card Majors, 3+ card minors.		
Responses: As for opening 1NT.	King	Asks for rev. cour		Asks for	r unblock or count	With $3C/3D$ open 1C. $1D = 3$ only if 4432 .		
	Queen	For attitude (KQ+	poss)	s) as suits		With 4C/4D may open either. Suit strength or rebid are issues.		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)	Jack J10x(+) or Jx a		as suits		Openings, particularly 1H/1S may be light in points with shape.			
Style: WEAK, with sound 6 card suit.	10	K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x		K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x,				
Bids at 3 level promise a sound suit, possibly 7 cards	9	109x(+) or 9x		as suits				
Responses: Natural. Cue = F.	8	4th or 2nd	as sui					
Unusual notrump: 2nd position, = lower 2 unbid suits	small x	small x usually 4th, or Hxx as suits			1NT opening: (14) 15-17 (6m or singleton possible).			
Cue = F1.						2 over 1 Response: Game Forcing		
Reopening: Intermediate jump in suit. 2NT = 19 - 22	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
Respond as for 2NT opener.		Partner's Lead	Declare	er's Lead	Discarding	Openings:		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)	Suit:1ST	Distributional*	Distrib	outional*	1 st disc = attitude	1 Major openings can be light on hcp (9+) if shaply.		
Style: Michaels, $5/5$. $2m = both M$. $2M = other M + m$.	2^{ND}	Att. if A/Q/J led	Suit	Pref	Distributional*	2D opening = EKREN. 5-10. 5/4+ Majors (either way).		
Jump cue= big 1-suiter. Now 3NT= stop, relay= weak, bid=vals	3 RD	s. pref if switch		 2nd card suit pref 		2C= art. GF, except 22-23 flat.		
Responses: Natural.	NT: 1 ST	Distributional*			1st disc = attitude	2H/2S = WEAK (5-10, usually 6 cards)		
Reopening: As 2nd.	2 ND	Count on king		t Pref	Distributional*	2NT= 20-21.		
	3 RD	Attitude A/Q/J		-	2nd card suit pref			
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NOTE- * Distributional signals REVERSED (hi-lo= ODD no.),				-lo= ODD no.),			
Strong & Weak: X = penalty. 2C = Majors. 2D= 6-card Maj.	- * Attitude signals REVERSED (lo = encouraging):							
2M = 5M/4m+, $2NT=m/m$ or strong x/x.]							
Reopening: As 2nd	DOUBLES							
Passed Hand: As above, except $X = 6$ -card minor						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)					Where we have not reached the level to which we have forced.		

VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)			mps, NT bids)	Style:	Can be light with good distribution. Emphasis on other l	М	Opponents compete over our game b	oid on high card values.	
X = takeout, 2NT/3NT natural. 2/3 level suits natural.					e 2 suited with lowest suit missing.			-	
3 level cue (e.g. 2H-3H) = "Michaels" style.				Respo	nses: Cue F to suit agreement. 2NT sometimes scraml	ble			
2M or 3M - 4m = 6 card minor + 4 of other major			najor	Reope	ening: As 2nd. Possibly shaded.		IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
							We can respond to openings with light values (4+)		
					SPE	CIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLI	ES		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS			ININGS	Negat	ive double through 3S.				
vs strong 1□: Weak jumps; Simple bid = suit.			t.	-	nsive X after takeout double and raise (or NT)				
x = Majors ; 1NT= minors				Most	ow level doubles in competition are takeout				
	OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE				Suppo	rt doubles and redoubles		Psychics: Very unusual	
		-	er M. 2NT=	anat. over minor					
and limit ra	uise+ over Ma	ajor.							
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. Double	Descriptio	on	Response		Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1C	-	3	3\$	11+ hcp, NATU	RAL	Nat. Inverted raises. 1NT= 6-10. Weak major j-shift	Co	nv. after 1C -2C.	Natural
1D	-	3	38	11+ hcp, NATU	RAL	As for 1C. 3 only if 4432		nv. after 1D- 2D.	Natural
1H	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL		1NT+ "semi-F"; Bergen raaises;. 2/1 = GF.	Gaz	zilli variant. 2C rebid = nat or 15+	Drury, m-spl, Jump fits.
1S	-	5	38	9+ hcp, NATURAL		As 1H	As 1H		As 1H
1NT	-	-	-	15-17, singleton, 6n poss. 5Major unlikely		2C=Stayman; 4 transfers.; 3M= inv.; 3m slam try		F to m then M = shortage	As unpassed
2C	Yes	-	-	GF except 2NT	rebid	2D waiting, Others sound positive		-2D-2H = Kokish. 2NT = 22-23.	
2D	Yes	-	38	5-10, (5/4+), H+	S	Raises or 3m to play. 2NT asks, usually strong.			
2H	-	6(5)	38	5-10, 6H usually	·.	Raises to play. 2NT asks, usually strong. New = F1.			
28	-	6(5)	35	5-10, 6S usually		As for 2H			
2NT	-	-	-	20-21 singleton,5M,6i all possible		3C= 4-card Stayman; 3D/3H= TRFs; 3S TRF to 3NT		er 2NT-3C-3D,Smolen	
3C	-	7(6)	-	<u>All 3x bids -</u>		Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 3D slam try			
3D	-	7(6)	-	6+ cards, wide-ranging		Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try			
3H	-	7(6)	-	4-11 hcp approx		Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try			
3S	-	7(6)	-	Sound 2nd, 3rd=	flex	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try			
3NT	Yes	7+	-	Solid minor, littl	e else	4C/4D/5C = pass or convert.			
4C	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in C	2	4M to play; 4NT= RKC			
4D	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in D		4M to play; $4NT = RKC$			

4H	-	6+	-	To play	4S = to play. 4NT =	RKC
4S	-	6+	-	To play	4NT = RKC.	
4NT	yes	-	-	Asking for specific aces	5C=none; 5other = ace. higher=2.	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5C	-	7	-	To play		Roman Key Card Blackwood. 4NT
5D	-	7	-	To play		5C= 1/4 aces, 5D= 0/3 aces (trump K= 5th ace). 5H= 2/5 aces, 5S= 2/5 aces + trump Queen
5H	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with HA/HAK		5NT=0-2 aces plus void. $6any=1-3$ aces + void as bid. Follow-
5S	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with SA/SAK		ups ask for Trump Q and Kings.
5NT	-	-	-	-		